



## Identification and expression patterns of chemosensory proteins in the black-back prominent moth, *Clostera restituta* (Lepidoptera: Notodontidae)

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**Abstract.** Insects have evolved highly specific and sensitive olfactory sensory systems to detect plant hosts and mates. Chemosensory proteins (CSPs) play an important role in this process, but in this respect there is limited information on *Clostera restituta*, one of the most destructive defoliators of poplars in China. In the present study, we first identified seven candidate CSPs in *C. restituta*. Sequence alignment and phylogenetic analysis showed that these candidate proteins possessed typical characteristics of the insect CSP family and were similar to those of other Lepidoptera. These genes were expressed in different developmental stages and tissues, and the levels of expression differed after mating. Some CresCSPs were more associated with development and others with mating. They may play an important role in host recognition, egg development and mating behaviour. Furthermore, the CSPs were ubiquitously detected in all tissues and most of them were highly expressed in antennae, especially female antennae. We suggest the CresCSPs may contribute to female oviposition site recognition. CresCSPs that are highly transcribed in wings and legs, may function in gustation. This study provides a better understanding of the molecular mechanisms of olfaction in *C. restituta* and environmentally friendly pest management strategy for controlling *C. restituta*.

## INTRODUCTION

*Clostera restituta* Walker (Lepidoptera: Notodontidae) is one of the most destructive defoliators of poplar trees in China. This pest is widespread in southern China, especially in forest-rich provinces, such as Anhui, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Shanghai, Fujian, Guangxi, Guangdong, Hunan and Hainan (Zhang, 1997; Liu et al., 2016; Fang et al., 2018; Xin et al., 2018). It also occurs widely in other Asian countries including India, Indonesia, Malaysia and Vietnam (Wu & Fang, 2003; Schintlmeister, 2008). An outbreak of *C. restituta* usually causes severe economic damage in a surprisingly short period. More and more scientists are exploring the biological characteristics, behaviour and control strategies for *C. restituta* (Jing et al., 2007; Tang et al., 2008).

Insects have evolved highly specific and sensitive olfactory sensory systems to perceive chemical information from the environment and transform this information into electrical signals. This process is essential for insect feeding, courtship, defence and migration (Zwiebel & Takken, 2004). Diverse kinds of proteins, odour binding proteins

(OBPs), chemosensory proteins (CSPs), odour receptors (ORs), odour degrading enzymes (ODEs), ion receptors (IRs) and sensory neuron membrane proteins (SNMPs), participate in chemical perception (Leal, 2013; Cao et al., 2014; Elfekih et al., 2016; Fleischer et al., 2018). Volatile chemical signals and other stimuli of lipophilic compounds cannot be directly transported to chemosensory receptors across hydrophilic lymph and must be bound by OBPs and CSPs (Yi et al., 2014a). Therefore, OBPs and CSPs, which are known as carrier proteins, play key roles in insect olfaction (Dani et al., 2011).

CSPs and well-studied OBPs, are low-molecular-mass and soluble proteins used in insect chemoreception (Pelosi et al., 2006). CSPs are characterized by four cysteine residues ( $C_1$ - $X_{6-8}$ - $C_2$ - $X_{16-21}$ - $C_3$ - $X_2$ - $C_4$ ) that form two disulfide bridges (Tomaselli et al., 2006). Similar to OBPs, the rigid hydrophobic pocket in CSPs can capture and transport external chemical cues to receptors. CSPs were first discovered in the antennae of *Drosophila melanogaster* (Mckenna et al., 1994). Further studies revealed that CSPs were expressed not only in antennae but also in other insect

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tissues, including legs (Picimbon et al., 2001), pheromone glands (Dani et al., 2011), wings (Zhu et al., 2015), proboscises (Liu et al., 2014), labial palps and maxillae (Angeli et al., 1999), which differs from OBPs.

The multi-tissue expression pattern of CSPs indicate they may also have other functions, apart from chemo sensation (Tegoni et al., 2004). In fact, with the development of genome and transcriptome sequencing, recent studies have demonstrated that CSPs do contribute to other physiological processes (Zhu et al., 2015; Kang, 2016; Zhang et al., 2017; Ting et al., 2018; Zeng et al., 2018). As carrier proteins, CSPs bind with small molecules, for instance nutrients, toxic compounds, hormones and semiochemicals, (Pelosi et al., 2017). Most CSPs identified in *Bombyx mori* (Dani et al., 2011; Qiao et al., 2013), *Plutella xylostella* (Liu et al., 2010) and *Sesamia inferens* (Zhang et al., 2013) are widely expressed not only in antenna but also the female sex pheromone gland, which indicates a role in insect mating. In addition, CSP6 of *Helicoverpa armigera* is highly transcribed in sensory organs and pheromone glands, and has high binding affinity for pheromone components, which reveals that HarmCSP6 is probably involved in transporting female sex pheromones in *H. armigera* (Li et al., 2015). A decrease in CSPs is associated with reduced survival and fecundity in females of *Spodoptera exigua*, which demonstrates that female survival and reproduction is closely associated with CSPs transcription (Gong et al., 2012). Xin et al. (2017) reports that the mid gut expressed CSPs in *Spodoptera litura* may be responsible for its ability to adapt to different ecosystems. Populations of insecticide-resistant *Diatraea saccharalis* have a higher CSPs transcription than susceptible populations, which indicates that CSPs participate in this insect's immune response. A similar phenomenon is reported in *Tribolium castaneum* (Guo et al., 2012; Gao et al., 2018). Moreover, CSPs are essential for the development of the embryonic integument of *Apis mellifera*, behavioural phase change in migratory locust and insect tissue regeneration (Pelosi et al., 2006; Maleszka et al., 2007; Guo et al., 2011). Notably, RNAi reduction in NlugCSP8 transcript abundance causes a decrease in the behavioural response to particular attractants, which is likely to result in more effective and eco-friendly control strategies for the brown plant hopper (Muhammad et al., 2018).

This laboratory previously constructed a cDNA library for *C. restituta* and characterized the expression profiles of OBPs. It is likely that OBPs play a key role in foraging, seeking mates and host recognition in *C. restituta* (Gu et al., 2019). In addition, we cloned the full-length of the cDNA encoding CresCSP3 and analyzed its tissue specific expression pattern. The CresCSP3 transcripts detected in heads, antennae, wings and legs indicate they may contribute to insect development, mating behaviour and host location (Li et al., 2018). In this study, sequence cloning and analysis of the patterns of expression of CresCSPs are used to determine the physiological roles of 7 other CSPs in *C. restituta*, which will help in the development of eco-

friendly techniques to be used in the control *C. restituta* in the future.

## MATERIALS AND METHODS

### Insect rearing and sample collection

*Clostera restituta* eggs were collected from the leaves of 7-year-old *Populus euramericana* cv. I-72 trees in an agricultural afforestation area, Pukou District, Nanjing (32°18'0"N, 118°28'E), Jiangsu Province, China and kept in an incubator (26 ± 0.5°C, 70 ± 5% relative humidity, 16L : 8D photoperiod) at the Laboratory of Entomology at Nanjing Forestry University. On hatching, larvae were transferred to 15-cm-diameter sterilized Petri dishes and reared on fresh leaves of *Populus deltoides*. Pupae were placed in individual tubes. On emergence the adults were put into plastic boxes (15 × 10 × 10 cm) and fed ad libitum a 10% honey solution. The second generation eggs, larvae, pupae and adults were used in the experiments.

For the analysis of the pattern of expression, eggs (N = 30), 1<sup>st</sup> to 5<sup>th</sup> instar larvae (N = 3), pupae (N = 3), antennae of 1–6 day old virgin males and females (N = 30) and antennae of mated and virgin adults (N = 30) were collected. The antennae, heads (without antennae, N = 3), legs (N = 30) and wings (N = 6) were dissected from newly emerged male and female adults. All these samples were immediately frozen in liquid nitrogen and stored at –80°C.

### RNA extraction, cloning and sequencing

Total RNA was isolated using TRIzol Reagent (Ambion, State of Texas, USA) following the manufacturer's instructions, before checking the quantity of RNA. First-strand cDNA for RT-PCR and RT-qPCR were synthesized from 1 µg total RNA using 1st Strand cDNA Synthesis Kit (TaKaRa, Dalian, China). Seven pairs of specific oligonucleotide primers (Table S1) were designed based on the transcriptome database for *C. restituta* (Gu et al., 2019) and used to amplify the complete open reading frames (ORFs). We performed PCRs to amplify the specific genes, following the manufacturer's protocol (Zoman, Beijing, China). Amplification products were purified using a DNA purification system (Tiangen, Beijing, China) and cloned into a pEasy-T1 cloning vector (TransGen Biotech, Beijing, China). Seven randomly selected positive clones per construct were sequenced.

### Sequences and phylogenetic analyses

The ORFs of the putative chemosensory genes were identified using ORF Finder (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gorf/gorf.html>) (Min et al., 2005). Similarity searches were performed using NCBI-BLAST (<http://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>). Sequence alignments were performed using DNAMAN version 6.0. Signal peptides were identified using SignalP 4.0 (<http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/SignalP/>) (Petersen et al., 2011). The molecular weights and isoelectric points of mature proteins were calculated using the ExPASy server program ([http://www.expasy.ch/cgi-bin/pi\\_tool](http://www.expasy.ch/cgi-bin/pi_tool)).

Phylogenetic trees were constructed based on the cDNA sequences of CSPs from *C. restituta* and CSPs in other Lepidoptera in the UniGene database at NCBI. Maximum-likelihood phylogenetic trees were constructed using MEGA 6 and bootstrapping of 1,000 replicates (Tamura et al., 2011).

### Real-time quantitative PCR

To determine the potential functions of the CSPs, we measured the relative levels of expression of these genes in the different developmental stages, virgin and mated individuals and different tissues using qPCR. We performed RT-qPCR with the previously mentioned cDNA templates. Reactions of each sample of the three biological replicates were run in triplicate. The qRT-PCR primers (Table S1) were designed online (<https://www.genscript>).

com/tools/real-time-pcr-tagman-primer-design-tool). The RPS13 gene was used as a reference gene (Gu et al., 2019). qRT-PCRs were performed in an Applied Biosystem 7500 System (USA) using SYBR Premix Ex Taq II (TaKaRa, Dalian, China), according to the manufacturer's protocol. The cycling conditions were (1) 95°, 30 s; (2) 95°, 5 s; (3) 60°, 34 s; (4) go to (2) for 40 cycles, and this procedure was followed by an analysis of melting curves ranging from 60 to 95°C to verify the presence of a single discrete peak for each reaction product. The cDNA templates in 10-fold dilution series were used to construct a relative standard curve to determine the PCR efficiency. In all experiments, all primers achieved amplification efficiencies of 95–100% (Table S1). The results of qRT-PCRs were analyzed using the  $2^{-\Delta\Delta Ct}$  method (Livak & Schmittgen, 2001).

## Statistical analysis

All data was processed using SPSS Statistics V20.0 (IBM). A one-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) with least significant difference (LSD) was used to analyze the patterns in the expression of genes in the various samples.

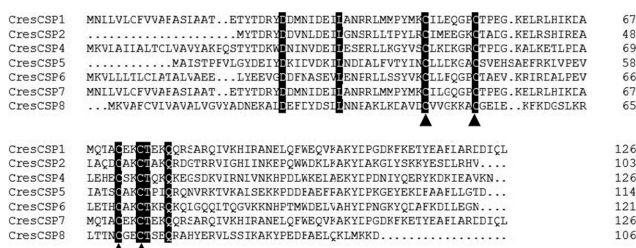
## RESULTS

### Identification of CSP genes in *C. restituta*

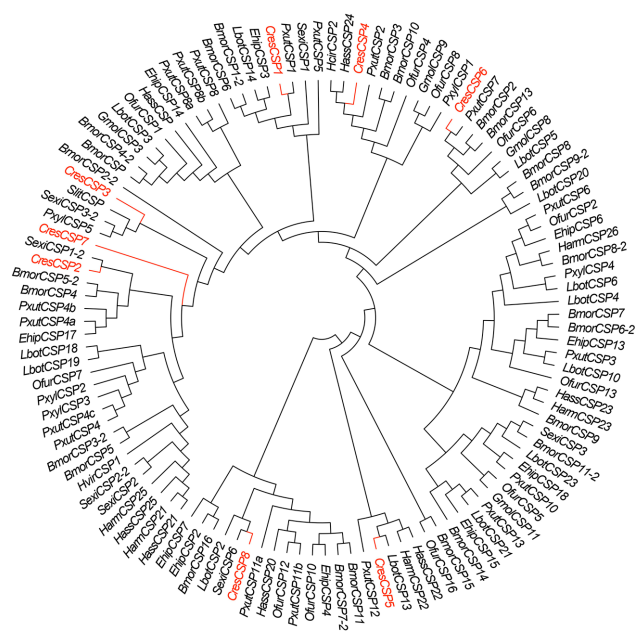
Based on the unigenes of the CSPs annotated in the *C. restituta* antennal transcriptome database (Gu et al., 2019), we used PCR to clone seven CSP genes from antennae of *C. restituta*, and the sequences of these genes were deposited in GenBank with accession numbers presented in Table S2. All of these CSPs had full-length ORFs with four conserved cysteines in the same corresponding positions according to multiple alignments of amino acid sequences of the seven CresCSPs (Fig. 1). The ORFs of CresCSP1-7 ranged from 321 to 387 bp in length and the predicted molecular weight varied from 11.81 to 14.73 kDa. In addition, they were all predicted to have signal peptides of 16 to 18 amino acids in length and isoelectric points from 5.35 to 8.58 (Table S2). The results of a BLASTX search showed that CresCSP1 to CresCSP7 were very similar to the CSPs in other Lepidoptera (>64%), especially the CSPs in *S. litura* and *B. mori*, whereas CresCSP8 was not similar to the CSPs of these organisms (39%).

### Phylogenetic analyses of the CSP genes in *C. restituta*

A phylogenetic tree was constructed based on the cDNA sequences of CSPs from *C. restituta* and other Lepidoptera, including *B. mori*, *Eogystia hippophaecolus*, *Grapholita*



**Fig. 1.** Alignment of mature CresCSP01, CresCSP02, CresCSP04, CresCSP05, CresCSP06, CresCSP07 and CresCSP08 from *C. restituta*. Conserved amino acids in all CSPs are shown with a black background. Positions of the four conserved cysteine residues are indicated by triangles.



**Fig. 2.** Phylogenetic analysis of cDNA sequences of CresCSPs and those of other Lepidoptera using the maximum likelihood method with 1,000 bootstrap replications. The sequences used in the construction of this phylogenetic tree are listed in Table S3.

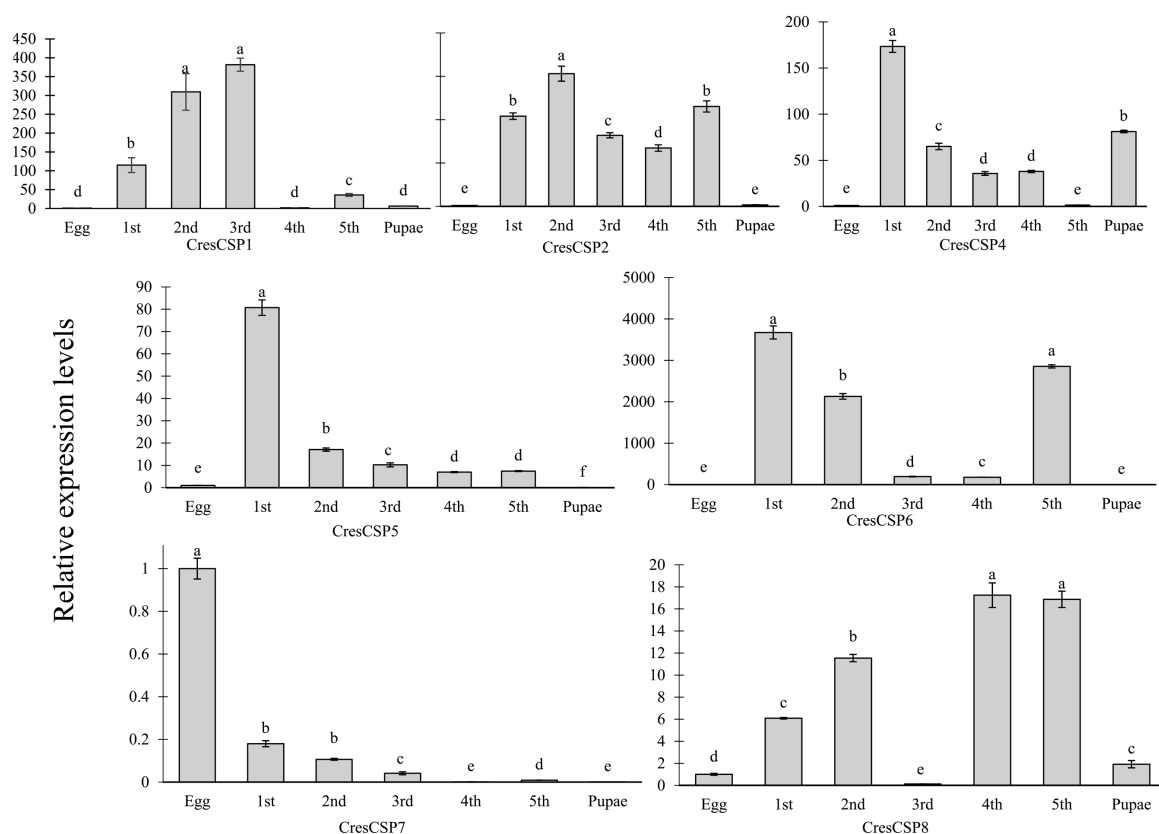
*molesta*, *H. armigera*, *Heliothis virescens*, *Lobesia botrana*, *Ostrinia furnacalis*, *Papilio xuthus*, *Plutella xylostella*, *S. exigua* and *S. litura* (Fig. 2). The Maximum-Likelihood (ML) tree indicated that these seven Cres CSPs occur on different branches. CresCSP1 and CresCSP6 were clustered with CSPs from *P. xuthus* (PxutCSP1 and PxutCSP7) in one subbranch, while CresCSP2 and CresCSP8 occurred on separate branches along with SexiCSP1-2 and SexiCSP6, respectively. CresCSP5 was very similar to LbotCSP13, whereas CresCSP4 was on a branch with CSPs from Noctuidae (Fig. 2).

### Patterns of expression of CSP in *C. restituta*

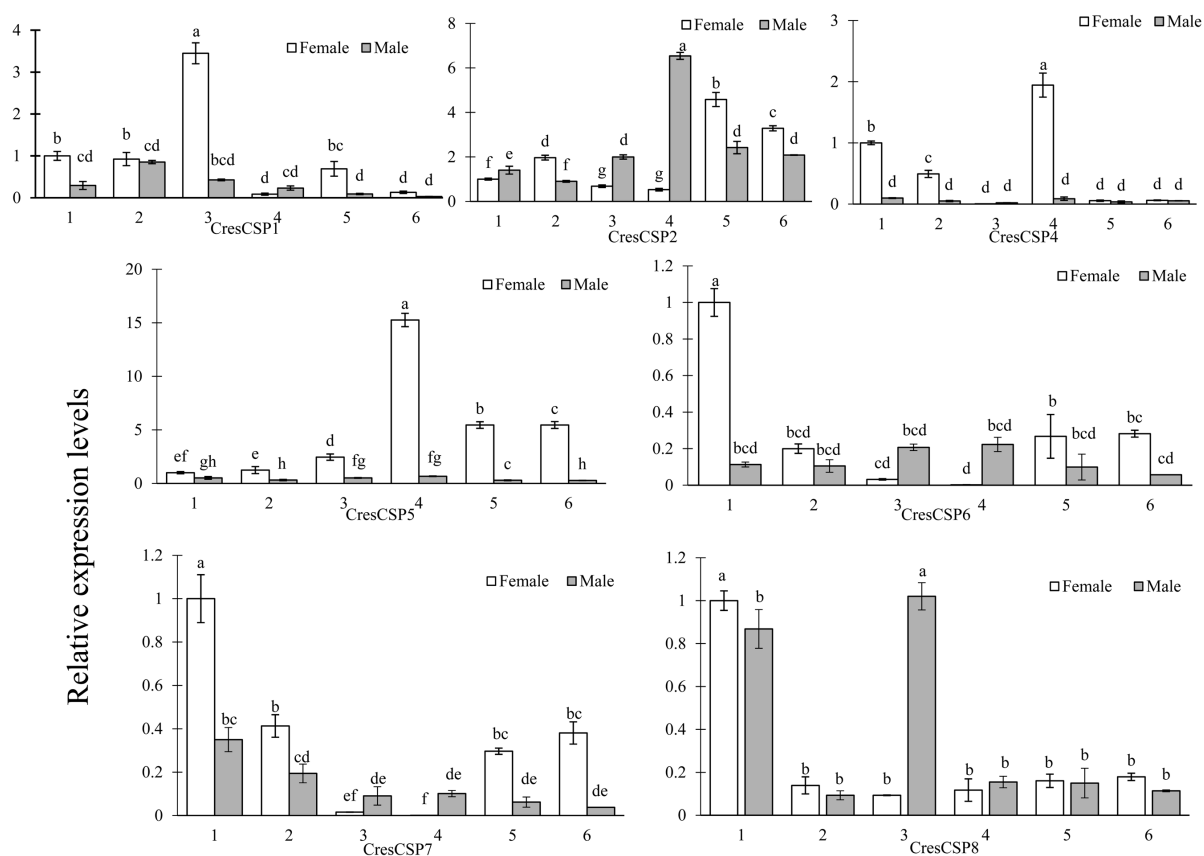
### Stage-specific expression of CSPs in *C. restituta*

All seven CresCSPs were expressed throughout the life cycle of *C. restituta* (Figs 3–4). However, the expression patterns of CSPs in *C. restituta* differed in different stages. CresCSP7 was expressed in eggs at relatively high levels. In the first instar, CresCSP4, CresCSP5 and CresCSP6 were transcribed significantly. mRNAs of CresCSP1 and CresCSP2 were especially dominant in the second and third instar, while that of CresCSP8 was strongly detected in the fourth and last instar.

The expression patterns of CSP genes after adult emergence were shown in Fig. 4. CresCSP1 and CresCSP8 were expressed mainly in 3-day-old females and males. CresCSP2 showed high levels of expression in 4-day-old males, while CresCSP4 and CresCSP5 were abundant in 4-day-old females. In addition, in 1-day-old *C. restituta* females there were many transcriptomes of CresCSP6, CresCSP7 and CresCSP8.

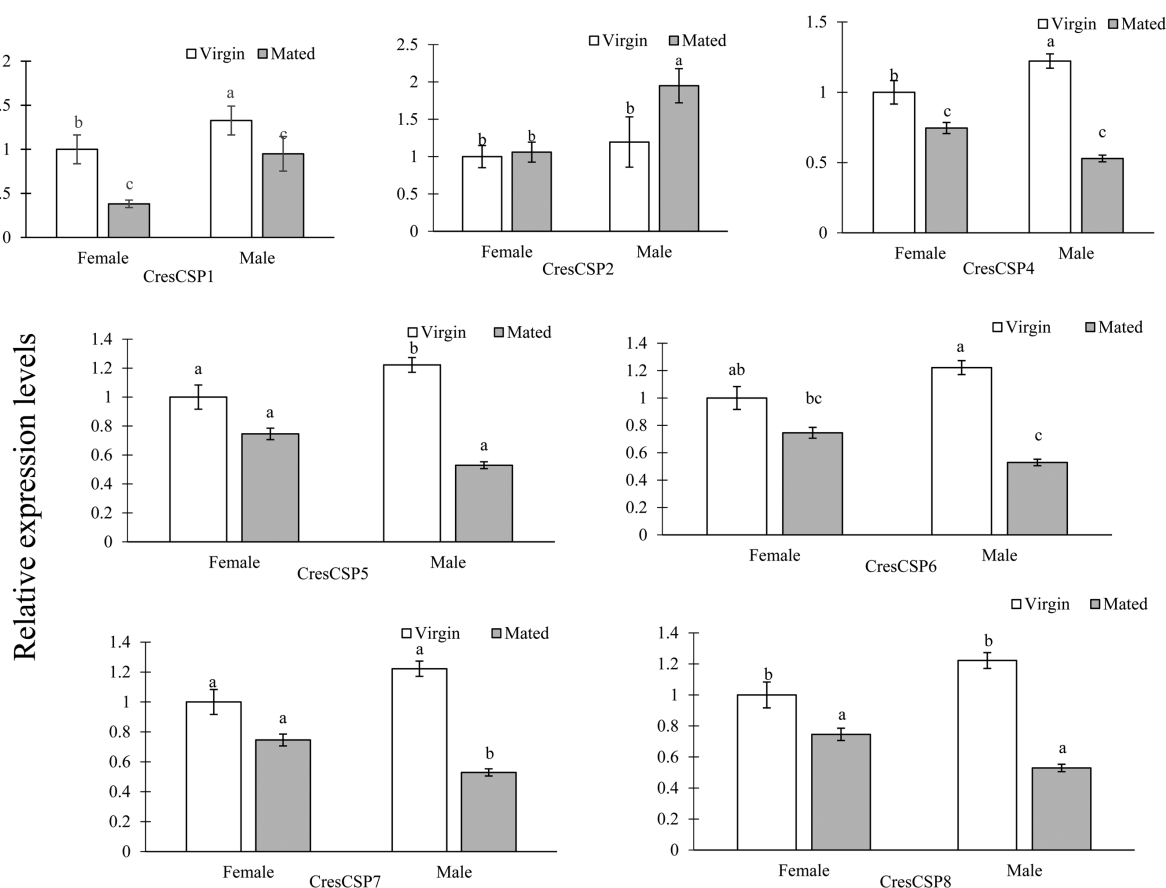


**Fig. 3.** Relative levels of expression of CresCSPs in eggs, larvae of different instars and pupae determined using qPCR. Data presented are the means of three replicates. Different lower case letters indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ).



**Fig. 4.** Relative levels of expression of CresCSPs in 1 to 6-day-old female and male adults determined using qPCR. 1 – 1-day-old, 2 – 2-day-old, 3 – 3-day-old, 4 – 4-day-old, 5 – 5-day-old and 6 – 6-day-old. Data presented are the means of three replicates. Different lower case letters indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ).





**Fig. 5.** Relative levels of expression of CresCSPs in virgin and mated adults determined using qPCR. Data presented are the means of three replicates. Different lower case letters indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ).

#### Mating-specific expression of CSPs in *C. restituta*

The expression levels of CSP genes associated with mating status were shown in Fig. 5. Adult males had less mRNA of CresCSP1, CresCSP4, CresCSP6 and CresCSP7 after mating, but there were many transcripts of CresCSP2, CresCSP5 and CresCSP8 in mated males. There was an increase in the expression raised of CresCSP8 in mated females of *C. restituta* and decrease in the expression of CresCSP1 and CresCSP4 after mating.

#### Tissue-specific expression of CSPs in *C. restituta*

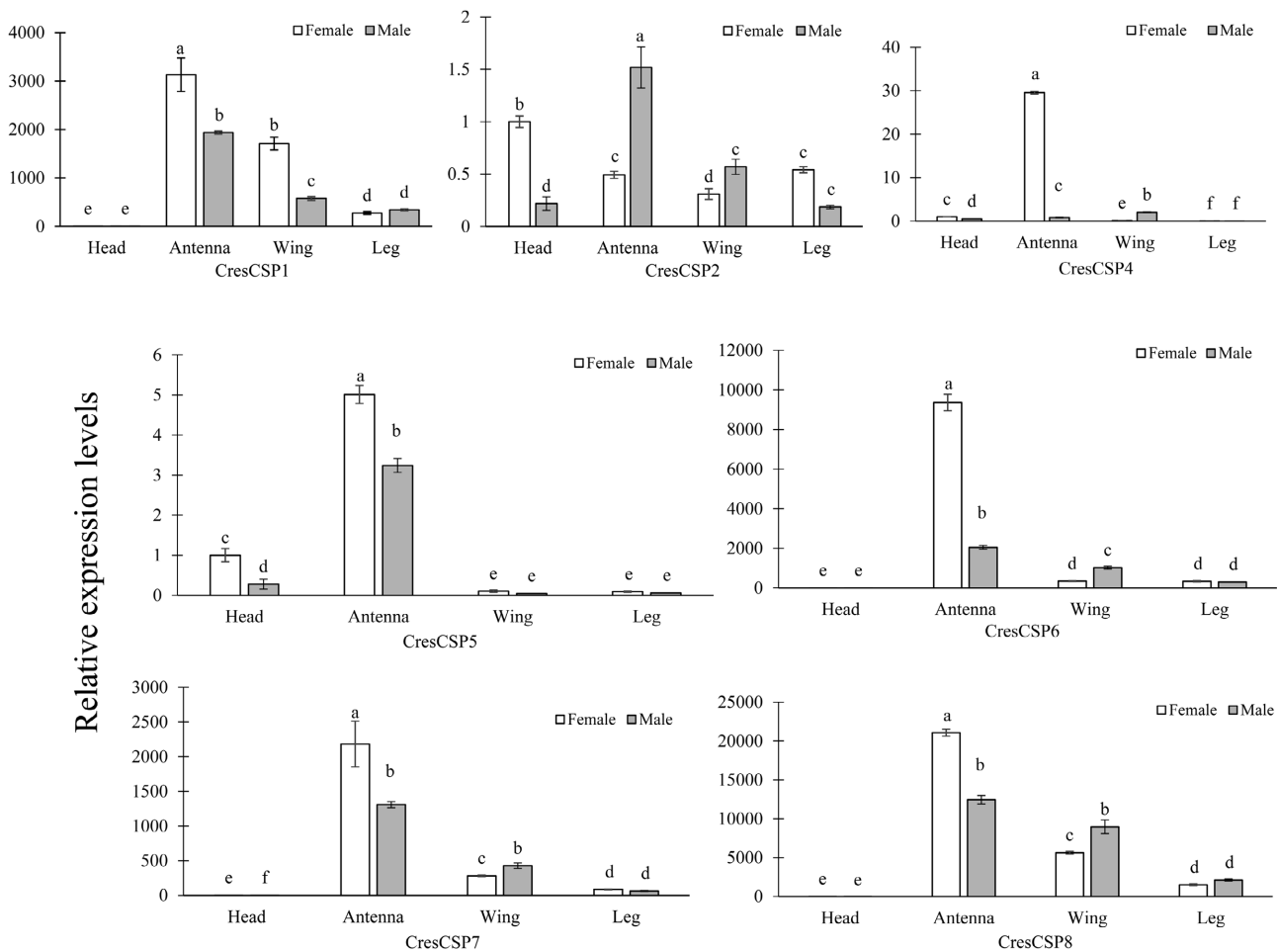
The qRT-PCR results revealed that seven genes in *C. restituta* were expressed at different levels in a wide range of tissues (Fig. 6). All seven CresCSPs, however, were mainly detected in antennae, with higher transcription levels of almost all the CresCSPs except for CresCSP2 in female antennae than in male antennae. We also recorded an enriched level of transcripts of CresCSP1, CresCSP7 and CresCSP8 in the wings of *C. restituta* and a recordable amount of those of CresCSP1, CresCSP2 and CresCSP8 in the legs.

#### DISCUSSION

We have compiled a library of the cDNA and thirteen CSPs in the antennae of *C. restituta* in order to identify the olfactory-related genes expressed in its antennae (Gu et al., 2019). Currently, eight CSPs with high levels of tran-

scription among the thirteen CresCSPs from the antennae of *C. restituta* were cloned, which is fewer than that reported in other Lepidoptera. The number of CSPs varied among Lepidoptera. According to previous studies, there were twenty candidate CSPs in *B. mori* (Gong et al., 2007), 14 in third instar larvae of *E. obliqua* (Sun et al., 2017) and 24 in *H. armigera* (Li et al., 2015). These results indicated that the number of CSPs genes varied in insects and was associated with different ligands that enabled them to adapt to changing environmental conditions. BLASTX results indicated that CresCSPs were very similar to the CSPs in other Lepidoptera, e.g., CSPs in *S. litura* and *B. mori*, which implied that CSPs in insects were highly conserved. In addition, the bioinformatics analysis showed that CresCSPs have the same signature as other CSPs, low molecular weight, an N-terminal signal peptide sequence and four conserved cysteine residues, which supported the hypothesis that CSPs were highly conserved (Wanner et al., 2014).

The phylogenetic analysis showed that different CresCSPs had a distant genetic relationship. Similar results were reported for many Lepidoptera (Liu et al., 2010; Li et al., 2015; Zhu et al., 2015; Sun et al., 2017). The diversification of CSP-encoding genes in *C. restituta* might be correlated with the various functions of CresCSPs. Similarly, Gong et al. (2015) reported six of seven CsupCSP genes were in each branch with Papilionidae CSPs. We also found that



**Fig. 6.** Relative levels of expression of CresCSPs in head (without antennae), antennae, wings and legs determined using qPCR. Data presented are the means of three replicates. Different lower case letters indicate significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ ).

six of eight CresCSPs form a branch with CSPs from other Lepidoptera, especially the Noctuidae, which suggests that CresCSP genes may have evolved similarly to that of CSP genes in other moths. Although these species belong to different families, the CSPs in these insects were conserved, indicating that the diversification of CSPs within a family might be by duplication (Zhu et al., 2015).

Investigations of the expression patterns of chemosensory protein genes in the different development stages, sexes, individuals of different mating status and tissues in *C. restituta*, might provide new insights into the functions of CSPs. We found transcripts of all CresCSPs in all the developmental stages, but the levels of expression differed in each stage. For example, CresCSP7 was recorded mainly in eggs and CresCSP4, CresCSP5 and CresCSP6 mainly in 1st-larvae. Therefore, we speculated that CresCSP7 might be involved in the development of the eggs of *C. restituta* and CresCSP4, CresCSP5 and CresCSP6 in the searching for food after hatching. Our results were consistent with the study of CSP5 in *Apis mellifera* using RNAi, which shows that CSPs were involved in embryonic development (Maleszka et al., 2007). In addition, we found that CresCSP1, CresCSP2 and CresCSP8 were abundant in 2nd to 4th instar larvae. Under natural conditions, 2nd instar larvae of *C. restituta* rapidly consumed leaves and moved from de-

foliated trees to other trees in the vicinity in search of food (Sangha et al., 2005). These CresCSPs might contribute to perception by larvae of polar volatiles. An increasing number of studies indicated that insect CSPs were responsive to host plant volatiles (Liu et al., 2010; Hua et al., 2013; Yi et al., 2014b), thus, the CresCSPs might be responsible for the perception by larvae of polar volatiles.

After emergence, *C. restituta* males and females mated with each other when they were 3 to 4 days old (Sangha et al., 2005). Interestingly, most of CresCSPs, such as CresCSP1, CresCSP2, CresCSP4, CresCSP5 and CresCSP8 were mainly expressed in 3 to 4-day-old adults and, therefore, might be associated with mating behavior, in particular the secretion of sex-pheromone by females of *C. restituta* and their location by males. Many studies revealed that CSPs had a close connection with insect mating and egg-laying (Gong et al., 2012, 2015; Ju et al., 2014). Ligand-binding assays of CSPs in *Plutella xylostella* and *Sesamia inferens* reported higher binding to non-volatile oviposition deterrents and pheromone components, which supported the above suggestion (Liu et al., 2010; Zhang et al., 2014). Our results accorded with these studies and confirm the participation of CresCSPs in mating behaviour. Sower et al. (1973) certified that insect males and females produced sex-pheromones in order to attract each

other and for release before mating (Sower et al., 1973). Recently, many studies suggested high levels of transcription of CSPs in the sex pheromone gland of females (Dani et al., 2011; Gu et al., 2013; Zhang et al., 2013). In this research, the low expression of CresCSP1 and CresCSP4 in mated adults indicated that CSP proteins could store pheromone components before release. The abundance of transcripts of CresCSP2, CresCSP5 and CresCSP8 in mated males reflected their role in mate seeking behaviour. It was worth noting that these three CresCSPs were more associated with mating behaviour than with ageing. Females of *C. restituta* normally couldn't automatically oviposit at spawning sites, but first examined them using their tarsal sensillae (Thompson, 1988; Singh & Sangha, 2012). The post mating up-regulation of the expression of CresCSP8 in females of *C. restituta* revealed that this gene might be involved in the search for oviposition sites.

Analysis of the patterns in the expression of chemosensory genes in insects might contribute to predicting their functions. Like OBPs, CSPs were mainly expressed in insect antennae. In our study, most CresCSPs were highly expressed in the antennae, especially in female antennae (except for CresCSP2), which manifested that CresCSPs might participate in chemosensory processes. These results were similar to patterns of expression of CSP18 in *Aethis lepigone* and CSP14 and CSP15 in *H. armigera* (Li et al., 2015; Zhang et al., 2017). Our previous studies discovered a high enrichment of two pheromone binding proteins PBPs (CresPBP1 and -PBP3) and three OBPs (CresOBP9, -10, and -16) in male antennae (Gu et al., 2019). We speculated that OBPs might contribute to recognition of pheromone molecules, whereas most CresCSPs play an important role in the recognition of spawning sites or binding host volatiles in females of *C. restituta*.

CresCSPs were widely distributed in chemosensory tissues in the head, antennae, wings and legs, which suggested they might be associated with physiological processes other than olfaction (Yang et al., 2014). Some CresCSPs (CresCSP1, CresCSP7 and CresCSP8) were highly transcribed in wings, which revealed they might be associated there with gustatory functions (Xu et al., 2009). In addition, there were high expressions of CSPs in the legs of many insects, such as, *S. litura*, *S. exigua* and *Cyrtorhinus lividipennis* (Zhang et al., 2012; Zhu et al., 2015; Wang et al., 2017). A certain amount of CresCSP1, CresCSP2 and CresCSP8 was also recorded in the legs of *C. restituta*, which based on the conclusions of Kitabayashi et al. (1998), might indicate they were involved in regeneration or help in the regeneration of their legs. Some reports indicated the CresCSPs in the legs might have a gustatory function. To some extent, the expression of CresCSPs in legs could be associated with the creeping behavior occasionally related to feeding in adult *C. restituta*. This chemosensory function remained to be verified.

In this study, seven CresCSPs were identified in the antennae of *C. restituta*. Different levels of expression of the CresCSPs and a phylogenetic analysis indicated that these genes had particular functions. These genes were ex-

pressed in all the developmental stages and tissues tested, and the levels of expression changed after mating. It was possible they had an important role in olfaction and other physiological processes. We aim to further the understanding of the biological functions of these CSP genes in the future by ligand-binding, RNAi and CRISPR/Cas9 experiments. This study provides valuable information on the molecular mechanisms of olfaction in *C. restituta* and a possible novel way of controlling *C. restituta* and other Lepidoptera pest.

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Supplementary material follows (Tables S1–S3, Fig. S1).



**Table S1.** Oligonucleotide primers used for cloning ORFs and in the expression Analyses of CresCSPs.

Primer name	Primer sequence (5' → 3')		
Specific primers for cloning CSP ORFs			
CSP1F	ATGAATCTACTAGTTTTATG		
CSP1R	TTAGTCATCACGGGCTAGGA		
CSP2F	ATGAAGTCCGTAGTTCTGTG		
CSP2R	TTATACGTGTCTTAGATCAC		
CSP4F	ATGAAGGTACTAGCTATTCT		
CSP4R	TTAATTTTTGACTGCTTCGA		
CSP5F	ATGAAGTTCTTCATAATGAC		
CSP5R	TTAGTCCGTCCCCAGAAGGA		
CSP6F	ATGAAGGTTTTATTACTCAC		
CSP6R	TTAATTTCTTCCAATAAGT		
CSP7F	ATGAACACATTACTAGTCTT		
CSP7R	TTACTTTGATCCCTTAATGT		
CSP8F	ATGAAGGTCGCATTCTGCGT		
CSP8R	TTAATCTTCTTCATTAAC		
Specific primers to determine expression patterns		Amplification efficiencies	R2
RPS13-F	CGCACCTGGTAAGGGTATTT	95%	0.997
RPS13-R	CACCAATTTGTGAGGGGAGTG		
CSP1qRT-F	AGCGCACGGCAAATTGTGAA	95%	0.996
CSP1qRT-R	CACGGGCTAGGAAAGCTTCG		
CSP2qRT-F	CCTTGGCAACTCACGACTGC	96%	0.995
CSP2qRT-R	CTTGTGCCAGCGCTTCTCTG		
CSP4qRT-F	GTGGCAGTGACGCCAAACC	95%	0.996
CSP4qRT-R	AGGAGTGCATCGGCCTTTGT		
CSP5qRT-F	TGCCGAGTTCAGAAAGCTGGT	97%	0.996
CSP5qRT-R	TCGCTTAGGGCCTTGACAGT		
CSP6qRT-F	CCTGTGTCTGGCTACGGCTT	98%	0.996
CSP6qRT-R	GCAGTACACGGCCCTTGAAAC		
CSP7qRT-F	AGCGCACGGCAAATTGTGAA	96%	0.996
CSP7qRT-R	CACGGGCTAGGAAAGCTTCG		
CSP8qRT-F	AAGTTGAAGGACGCCGTGGA	95%	0.996
CSP8qRT-R	GCGCGTTGCTCTGAAGTACA		

**Table S2.** Summary of CSP genes identified in *C. restituta*.

Gene name	Acc. no.	ORF (bp)	Signal peptide	Isoelectric point	Molecular weight (kDa)	Best blastx match				
						Species	Gene	Acc. no.	E-value	Identity (%)
CSP1	MG518396	372	18	5.72	14.39	<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	CSP3	ALJ30214.1	5e-56	64
CSP2	MG518397	378	17	8.58	14.16	<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	CSP5	ABM67688.1	1e-50	70
CSP4	MG518399	381	17	6.73	14.49	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	CSP10	XP_012549237.1	5e-68	79
CSP5	MG518400	369	18	5.17	13.87	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	CSP16	AKT26491.1	5e-62	72
CSP6	MG518401	366	16	5.35	13.68	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	CSP2	AFF18035.1	7e-46	65
CSP7	MG518402	387	17	8.21	14.73	<i>Aethis dissimilis</i>	CSP9	AND82451.1	3e-56	68
CSP8	MG518403	321	18	5.85	11.81	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	CSP7	AEX07268.1	2e-10	39

**Table S3.** Sequences used in the alignment and phylogenetic tree construction.

Gene	Name	Species	Accession number
CresCSP1	chemosensory protein1	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518396
CresCSP2	chemosensory protein2	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518397
CresCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518398
CresCSP4	chemosensory protein4	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518399
CresCSP5	chemosensory protein5	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518400
CresCSP6	chemosensory protein6	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518401
CresCSP7	chemosensory protein7	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518402
CresCSP8	chemosensory protein8	<i>Clostera restituta</i>	MG518403
BmorCSP1-2	chemosensory protein CSP1	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AF509239.1
BmorCSP1	chemosensory protein1	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855507.1
BmorCSP10	chemosensory protein10	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243753.1
BmorCSP10	chemosensory protein10	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855516.1
BmorCSP11	chemosensory protein11	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855517.1
BmorCSP11-2	chemosensory protein CSP11	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243754.1
BmorCSP13	chemosensory protein13	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855519.1
BmorCSP14	chemosensory protein14	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855520.1
BmorCSP15	chemosensory protein15	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855521.1
BmorCSP16	chemosensory protein16	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855522.1
BmorCSP2-2	chemosensory protein CSP2	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AF509238.1
BmorCSP2	chemosensory protein2	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855508.1
BmorCSP3-2	chemosensory protein CSP3	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243746.1
BmorCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855509.1
BmorCSP4-2	chemosensory protein CSP4	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243747.1
BmorCSP4	chemosensory protein4	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855510.1
BmorCSP5-2	chemosensory protein CSP5	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243748.1
BmorCSP5	chemosensory protein5	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855511.1
BmorCSP6-2	chemosensory protein CSP6	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243749.1
BmorCSP6	chemosensory protein6	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855512.1
BmorCSP7-2	chemosensory protein CSP7	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243750.1
BmorCSP7	chemosensory protein7	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855513.1
BmorCSP8-2	chemosensory protein CSP8	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243751.1
BmorCSP8	chemosensory protein8	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855514.1
BmorCSP9-2	chemosensory protein CSP9	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	AB243752.1
BmorCSP9	chemosensory protein9	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	DQ855515.1
EhipCSP13	chemosensory protein13	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655948.1
EhipCSP14	chemosensory protein14	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655949.1
EhipCSP15	chemosensory protein15	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655950.1
EhipCSP17	chemosensory protein17	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655952.1
EhipCSP18	chemosensory protein18	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655953.1
EhipCSP2	chemosensory protein2	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655937.1
EhipCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655938.1
EhipCSP4	chemosensory protein4	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655939.1
EhipCSP6	chemosensory protein6	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655941.1
EhipCSP7	chemosensory protein7	<i>Eogystia hippophaecolus</i>	KX655942.1
GmolCSP11	chemosensory protein 11	<i>Grapholita molesta</i>	KR003783.1
GmolCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Grapholita molesta</i>	KR003780.1
GmolCSP8	chemosensory protein8	<i>Grapholita molesta</i>	KR003781.1
GmolCSP9	chemosensory protein9	<i>Grapholita molesta</i>	KR003782.1
HarmCSP21	chemosensory protein 21	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	KY810185.1
HarmCSP22	chemosensory protein 22	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	KY810186.1
HarmCSP23	chemosensory protein 23	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	KY810187.1
HarmCSP25	chemosensory protein 25	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	KY815026.1
HarmCSP26	chemosensory protein 26	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	KY815027.1
HassCSP	chemosensory protein	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	DQ285667.1
HassCSP20	chemosensory protein 20	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	KY810189.1
HassCSP21	chemosensory protein 21	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	KY810190.1
HassCSP22	chemosensory protein 22	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	KY810191.1
HassCSP23	chemosensory protein 23	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	KY810192.1
HassCSP24	chemosensory protein 24	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	KY810193.1
HassCSP25	chemosensory protein 25	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	KY810194.1
HvirCSP2	chemosensory protein 2	<i>Heliothis virescens</i>	AY101511.1
HvirCSP1	chemosensory protein 1	<i>Heliothis virescens</i>	AY101512.1
LbotCSP10	chemosensory protein10	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788191.1
LbotCSP13	chemosensory protein13	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788194.1
LbotCSP14	chemosensory protein14	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788195.1
LbotCSP18	chemosensory protein 18	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788196.1
LbotCSP19	chemosensory protein 19	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788197.1
LbotCSP2	chemosensory protein2	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788184.1
LbotCSP20	chemosensory protein 20	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788198.1
LbotCSP21	chemosensory protein 21	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788199.1
LbotCSP23	chemosensory protein 23	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788201.1
LbotCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788185.1
LbotCSP4	chemosensory protein4	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788186.1
LbotCSP5	chemosensory protein5	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788187.1
LbotCSP6	chemosensory protein6	<i>Lobesia botrana</i>	MG788188.1
OfurCSP1	chemosensory protein 1	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027702.1
OfurCSP10	chemosensory protein 10	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027711.1
OfurCSP12	chemosensory protein 12	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027713.1
OfurCSP13	chemosensory protein 13	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027714.1

**Table S3** (continued).

Gene	Name	Species	Accession number
OfurCSP16	chemosensory protein 16	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027717.1
OfurCSP2	chemosensory protein 2	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027703.1
OfurCSP4	chemosensory protein 4	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027705.1
OfurCSP5	chemosensory protein 5	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027706.1
OfurCSP6	chemosensory protein 6	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027707.1
OfurCSP7	chemosensory protein 7	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027708.1
OfurCSP8	chemosensory protein 8	<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	LC027709.1
PxutCSP1	chemosensory protein1	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260116.1
PxutCSP10	chemosensory protein10	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260126.1
PxutCSP11a	chemosensory protein11a	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430775.1
PxutCSP11b	chemosensory protein11b	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430776.1
PxutCSP12	chemosensory protein12	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430777.1
PxutCSP13	chemosensory protein13	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430778.1
PxutCSP2	chemosensory protein2	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260117.1
PxutCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260118.1
PxutCSP4	chemosensory protein4	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260119.1
PxutCSP4a	chemosensory protein4a	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430771.1
PxutCSP4b	chemosensory protein4b	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430772.1
PxutCSP4c	chemosensory protein4c	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430773.1
PxutCSP5	chemosensory protein5	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260120.1
PxutCSP6	chemosensory protein6	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260121.1
PxutCSP7	chemosensory protein7	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260122.1
PxutCSP8	chemosensory protein8	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260123.1
PxutCSP8a	chemosensory protein8a	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB260124.1
PxutCSP8b	chemosensory protein8b	<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	AB430774.1
PxylCSP1	chemosensory protein CSP1	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	EF186791.1
PxylCSP2	chemosensory protein CSP2	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	EF186792.1
PxylCSP3	chemosensory protein CSP3	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	EF202828.1
PxylCSP4	chemosensory protein CSP4	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	EF202829.1
PxylCSP5	chemosensory protein5	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	EF202830.1
SexiCSP1-1	chemosensory protein 1	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	KM275345.1
SexiCSP1	chemosensory protein1	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	EF186793.1
SexiCSP2-1	chemosensory protein 2	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	KM275346.1
SexiCSP2	chemosensory protein2	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	EF186794.1
SexiCSP3-1	chemosensory protein 3	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	KM275347.1
SexiCSP3	chemosensory protein3	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	EF186795.1
SexiCSP6	chemosensory protein 6	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	KM275350.1
SlitCSP	chemosensory protein	<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	DQ007458.1

**Fig. S1.** Alignment of mature CresCSPs and CSPs of other Lepidoptera. Amino acids conserved in all CSPs are shown with a black background. The sequences used in the construction of this phylogenetic tree are listed in Table S3.

CresCSP1	.....MN...LLVLCFVVAFASLAAT...ETY	21
CresCSP2	.....MKS...VVLVCVLGLAALAVAFPG.G.DMY	24
CresCSP3	.....MKG.AIVFCLLAVATIAVARPE...DRY	24
CresCSP4	.....MKVLAIL.ALTCLVAV.YARFQ...STY	23
CresCSP5	.....MKFFIMTMAISTFFVLG...Y	19
CresCSP6	.....MK...VLLTLCCLATLVAEE...LY	20
CresCSP7	.....MN...TLLVFCIITVVAVSAREN...EQY	23
CresCSP8	.....MKVAFCVLVAVLVGVYADN...Y	20
HcirCSP2	.....MKFIVAV.ALLCLVAESWAAS...TY	22
BMorCSP1	.....M.KVLIVLSCVLAVLADD...KY	20
HvirCSP1	.....MALARPDGA...AY	11
PxylCSP4	.....MQ.TVTLCLLAAVAAAAAFA...DTY	24
PxylCSP3	.....MN...SLVLCCLAVAAAAAFA...ATY	23
PxylCSP2	.....MQK.LTLACLLVAVAAAAAFA...HY	25
PxylCSP1	.....MKSAAFI...ALFLIGRAVCEDE...PTY	23
BMorCSP2	.....MK...LLLVLGLFLAVLAQD...KY	20
HarMCS26	.....MK.SLLILCLVI...AAVWARP...ETY	21
HarMCS25	.....MNS.LIVFCVLSLAALTIAEPDGA...TY	25
HassCSP25	.....MNS.AIVLCVVALAGMVLARPDGG...TY	25
HassCSP24	.....MKLIVAV.ALLCLVAESWAAS...TY	22
HassCSP23	.....MK.LLIVLALVAVV.AARF.DD...AFY	22
HassCSP22	.....MKVLIVAVLAVLAVSALG...Y	19
HassCSP21	.....MNS.AIVLCVVALAGMVLARPDGG...TY	25
HassCSP20	.....MKILVLLAAVVTATQYEEDT...Y	21
HarMCS22	.....MK.LLIVLALVAVV.AARF.DD...EFY	22
HarMCS23	.....MKVIMVAVLAVLAVSALG...Y	19
HarMCS21	.....MNS.AIVLCVVALAGMVLARPDGGDRY	27
GMolCSP11	.....ML...IASLALLSA...LSTVIA...DFY	20
GMolCSP9	.....MKRLVFL.VFLILLCLQSHAED...QTY	24
GMolCSP3	.....MM.LKYFVVLGVASWALADE...KY	21
OfurCSP16	.....MSHRKVLVLSHLMVFLVCQCF...K	23
OfurCSP13	.....MR.AVVFLSCLVV...VLAADK...Y	19
OfurCSP12	.....MKFLVLSAVLAVLAVLADPS...Y	21
OfurCSP10	.....MKTIMLVAF.LVGLAMADEK...Y	20
OfurCSP8	.....MKLVAFIPTFTYLLGANAEES...PTY	25
OfurCSP7	.....MK...TFAICLLAVVAVSAYPQ...ARY	23
OfurCSP6	.....MK...LVIIISCLAAVVAQE...KY	20
OfurCSP5	.....MH...EQHECMIVM...VITAAA...DFY	20
OfurCSP2	.....MK.TIVALCALVA...VALARPE...DTY	22
PxutCSP10	.....MK...LILMILAST...IALVQG...DAT	20
PxutCSP8a	.....MVS.RNLMILCCLVAVVAVPE...TY	22
PxutCSP8	.....MKS.KAALVLMCLAAALAES...Y	21
PxutCSP7	.....MK...LIVLVLCVTLAYAE...KY	20
PxutCSP6	.....MK.TIILLCTLA...AAALAAFA...DTY	22
PxutCSP4	.....MNTFLMVCLLALVAVSA...DQY	21
PxutCSP3	.....MK.TLVVLACVLLS.VYAADK...Y	20
PxutCSP2	.....MKLEMVC.ALLCVAAVANGKFA...STY	24
PxutCSP1	.....MN...SLLFLSLTLFVAVFAN...EQY	22
PxutCSP4a	.....MKS.VVLLCLFVVLATAVAGEA...GQY	24
PxutCSP4b	.....MAIATAMESSES.ETY	14
PxutCSP4c	.....MK...VLVCFLLALVIAQARSN...RKY	23
PxutCSP8b	.....MAS.KSLIILLCVVASVWC...TY	20
PxutCSP11a	.....MKTIVALT.VLGLATTALA...Y	20
PxutCSP11b	.....MKCLLLFM.LMALVAET...Y	19
PxutCSP12	.....MVFLSLVLMALPTALS...Y	18
PxutCSP13	.....MR...QNLFCVVALTVVUSCS...QQQY	23
BMorCSP11	.....MKGEYVLCFALFAAVYCKET...Y	21
BMorCSP9	.....MKFVIALIALAVVV.AARENDD...LFY	24
BMorCSP8	.....MRAVILYTCVFEVVQGDINAMMSMPKY	28
BMorCSP7	.....MK.SLIVLSCLLAA.CLAAD...Y	18
BMorCSP6	.....MK...CLTIAALLFVAGLSIA...ERY	21
BMorCSP5	.....MNS.LIAFCLFVAVLAVLAREPDER...Y	24
BMorCSP4	.....MK.TVIVCLLALTAVARPE...QY	22
BMorCSP3	.....MACVAVT.WARPE...STY	15
SexiCSP1	.....MN...FLVLIVVITMAAFVAA...ETY	21
SexiCSP2	.....MKS.MIVLCVLSVAAALVVARPDDS...HY	25
SexiCSP3	.....MK.ADCVLIMAL...MTIVAA...DFY	20
SexiCSP6	.....MKVLVLSVFLALITAVPLTKD...E	23
LbotCSP23	.....MVNA...NEFY	7
LbotCSP21	.....MWGLFFLALTVVATSSA...QQQY	21
LbotCSP20	.....MRAV.FVFACVTFVVAQDINSVKLPKY	27
LbotCSP19	.....MK...VIVFACLLAVVVSARFG...DRY	22
LbotCSP18	.....MNS.FLIVCVFALAAVAVARFG...DTY	24
LbotCSP14	.....MK...LLLFCFG.LVGLSLAD...DLY	21
LbotCSP13	.....MKVLLL...VALFSPVLVC...Y	17
LbotCSP10	.....MK.ACIVLACLVAA.VFAADK...Y	20
LbotCSP6	.....MK.TVIILMLVG...LAASRFE...EGY	21
LbotCSP5	.....MK...TTLI.LCLVAFVGGD...KY	19
LbotCSP4	.....MK.VLVVLSVLMV.GLARPDG...DHY	23
LbotCSP3	.....M.MKYFIVLCLALALADD...KY	20
LbotCSP2	.....MR...LLILLSLGLFAGTMAG...D	19
PxylCSP5	.....MK...VVFLVFLTVAVVYSHPHDS...HY	23
SexiCSP3-2	.....MK...VVFLVFLTVAVVYSHPHDS...HY	23
SexiCSP2-2	.....MKS.MIVLCVLSVAAALVVARPDDS...HY	25
SexiCSP1-2	.....MKS.FIVLCFLGLAAVAMARPD.G.STY	25
BMorCSP16	.....MIENW.RFRLHFLSYGLLVVVCAAQ...QN	30
BMorCSP15	MIENFYSKCT.ISKSVFLCLIFLPAVNLQKY...Y	32
BMorCSP14	.....MK...SSLEFCVVLTVVUSSS...RQGS	22
BMorCSP13	.....MK...LLVFLGLFLAVLAQD...KY	20
BMorCSP11-2	.....MK...LTSFLVG...MAMVSA...EFY	19
BMorCSP10	.....MKILIV.VMACVAVT.WARPE...STY	23
BMorCSP9-2	.....MRAVILYTCVFEVVQGDINAMMSMPKY	28
BMorCSP8-2	.....MK.TIILCALVS.VVVCREF...EY	22
BMorCSP7-2	.....MKGEYVLCFALFAAVYCKET...Y	21
BMorCSP6-2	.....MK.SLIVLSCLLAA.CLAAD...Y	18
BMorCSP5-2	.....MK.TVIVCLLALTAVARPE...QY	22
BMorCSP4-2	.....M.KVLIVLSCVLAVLADD...KY	20
BMorCSP3-2	.....MNS.LIAFCLFVAVLAVLAREPDER...Y	24
BMorCSP2-2	.....MKS.VILICFLGVATVVIARE...Y	20
BMorCSP1-2	.....MK...CLTIAALLFVAGLSIA...EY	21
HassCSP	.....M.KVLIVLCLFAAAVLADD...KY	20
SlitCSP	.....MK...VVFLVCLVAAVYVAPHES...HY	23
EhipCSP18	.....MK...SICTVILFV...LSLVYA...DFY	20
EhipCSP17	.....MKT.FIVVCFALVATIALFG...ARY	24
EhipCSP15	.....MR...NWLLCLCALTVVUSCSG...QQQH	23
EhipCSP14	.....MIM.KCVIALICVLGMVIADE...KY	22
EhipCSP13	.....MK.VLIVLACLVAA.AYAAEK...Y	20
EhipCSP7	.....M.QILLSVICACALSLWEVWAAFA...PP	26
EhipCSP6	.....MK.TIIAFCALVV.VVVAFFG...DTY	22
EhipCSP4	.....MKIFILFAVMAIAAAEET...Y	21
EhipCSP3	.....MN...WLFITIGLTLVCLSIG...EQY	21
EhipCSP2	.....MQLCRVFLCCVAAAAAQ...AQ	21
Consensus		

CreaCSP1	TDRYCDMNIIDEILANRRLLMFPYKILEQGHTPE.GKEL	60
CreaCSP2	TDRYCDVNLDELIGNSRLLTFYLRIMEEGRTAD.GKEL	63
CreaCSP3	TDRYCDNVQEIIDNDKLFAYVQVLEKGRGTAD.GKEL	63
CreaCSP4	TDKWDNINVDIEILESRLKGYVQLDKRGRTAD.GKAL	62
CreaCSP5	DEYCDIDVQKILNDALFVTYINGLDRKGASVEHSAEF	59
CreaCSP6	EEVGDDFNASEVLENPRLLSSYVQLFLQGRTAE.VKRI	59
CreaCSP7	SDKYDSVLDQLKANRRLLHFYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	62
CreaCSP8	ERKALDEFDYDSLNNPARKDAVDVVGKAGGEL..EKF	58
HoirCSP2	TDKWDNINVDIEILESRLKAYVDLDRGRGTAD.GKAL	61
BMorCSP1	TDKYDNINLQEIENKRLLESYMDVLGRGRGTAD.GKEL	59
HvirCSP1	TDKYDNVLDIEILSNRRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	50
PxylCSP4	DAKYDSFNAHELQNRLLKSYGKFLSKGRGTAE.GSDF	63
PxylCSP3	TSKYDGVNVDELANDRLLMFPYKALDHGRGTAD.AKEL	62
PxylCSP2	TDKYDNVNLDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	64
PxylCSP1	TTKYDNIDLDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	62
BMorCSP2	EPIDDSFDASEVLSNRLLKSYTKQLNQGRGTAE.LKKI	59
HarMCS26	TDRYCDFDAETIVENRLLKAYGFLGTGRGTAE.GSDF	60
HarMCS25	TDKYDNVLDDEVLSNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	64
HassCSP25	TTKYDNVLDDELANDRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	64
HassCSP24	TDKWDNINVDIEILESRLKAYVDLDRGRGTAD.GKAL	61
HassCSP23	DKRYDDFNVDIEIENRLLKAYAKLIGDGRGTAE.GNDF	61
HassCSP22	DEKYCDLVDKRIIGDALTAYIDMLDRGRGTAEHSEDF	59
HassCSP21	TTKYDNVLDDELANDHLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	64
HassCSP20	GTCDLNLIAAVVEDKEQFNSFVDFIDEAGGDEV.ATTF	60
HarMCS22	DKKYDDFNVDIEIENRLLKAYAKLIGDGRGTAE.GNDF	61
HarMCS23	DEKYCDLVDKRIIGDALTAYIDMLDRGRGTAEHSEDF	59
HarMCS21	TSRWDVLDDELILENDHLLIFYPQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	66
GMolCSP11	SSKYDDFDIQLFLANDRILLGYTKFLDQGRGTAD.AKDF	59
GMolCSP9	TTKYDGIDLDELASSRLLTGYVNLDLRGRGTAD.GKEL	63
GMolCSP3	TDKYCDIDLDELGNRRLLQAYVNLDRGRGTAD.GKEL	60
OfurCSP16	LHNYCNFDMETILLNTRSRALFEVRETRANKREDREM	63
OfurCSP13	NSKYCNFDEVELISNRLLKAYINKFLKGRGTAE.GADF	58
OfurCSP12	KIDHGLDIEIGVNNPEALAKVTAGFLKARGTAPI.AAEF	60
OfurCSP10	ISENDNFDEALVNNTEELQFSGFLDRKNDGDAV.SGDF	59
OfurCSP8	TTKYDGVNLDELILENDRLLSYVNLLETGRTAD.GKEL	64
OfurCSP7	TDKYDSINLDELIVGNRRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	62
OfurCSP6	DSIDDNFDISEVLSNRLLNSYTKQLDQGRGTAE.VKKV	59
OfurCSP5	SAKYDDFDIQLFLANDRILLGYTKFLDQGRGTAD.AKDF	59
OfurCSP2	STAFDSFNAQELVDNIRLLKNGYKFLDQGRGTAE.GSDF	61
PxutCSP10	KQRYDAFDIQTALQNDIILSLINFGDTTGSFE.MKAF	59
PxutCSP8a	TDKYCNIDLEEFKENRLLLAYVDLDRGRGTAE.GKAL	61
PxutCSP8	SDKYCNIDLQEIADNDRLLDAYANGLERGRGTAE.GKEL	60
PxutCSP7	EDIECNFNLQELLENDRLLTGYIKQLNKGRTAE.VKKI	59
PxutCSP6	NSQYCNFDATELVGNTRLLKSYGKFLQGRGTAE.GSDF	61
PxutCSP4	TDKYDNVLDDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	60
PxutCSP3	NSKYCNFDEVELITNRLLKSYINKFLKGRGTAE.GTDF	59
PxutCSP2	TDKWDYINVDIEILESRLKGYVQLDRGRGTAD.GKTL	63
PxutCSP1	TDKYDNINIDEILSNRRLLTGYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	61
PxutCSP4a	TDKYDSINIDEILGNRRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	63
PxutCSP4b	TDKFCNIDLDEIIGNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	53
PxutCSP4c	TSRYCNIDLDELANRRLLVSYIKQLDLGRGTAE.GKEL	62
PxutCSP8b	TNKYDNINYEVEVVSNEKILNKYALDLDRGRGTAE.AKEL	59
PxutCSP11a	STEHDLDIAAIVACKNELQKFIIDPTEKAGTKL.TQDF	59
PxutCSP11b	STENDLDIEAIVGDLNLIKSFMDPNDKKGDAV.QADF	58
PxutCSP12	DAAYCKVDANKVLADALFRSYVDLDRKGRGTADFSEEF	58
PxutCSP13	VNRYCNFNADSIIQNERILLAYYKQVMEGRGTAD.GRNF	62
BMorCSP11	SSENDLDIEALVGNIDSLKAFIGFLETSGDAV.SGDF	60
BMorCSP9	DKKYCNFNVDEIIDNPRLLKAYTKFLDRGRGTAE.GNDF	63
BMorCSP8	DERYCDLVDDIFRNKRLVRYVQLINAGRTAE.GKAL	67
BMorCSP7	LSKYENFDEVEIVTSRLLKAYINKFLDRGRGTAE.ASDF	57
BMorCSP6	TDKYDNVLDDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	60
BMorCSP5	TDKYDNVNLDEVLSNRLLKAYIKQLDRGRGTAD.AKEL	63
BMorCSP4	TDKYDVTDLQLISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAE.GKEL	61
BMorCSP3	TDKWDNINVDIEILESRLKGYVQLDRGRGTAD.GKAL	54
Sex1CSP1	TDKYDNINIDEIENRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GREL	60
Sex1CSP2	TDKYDNVLDDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	64
Sex1CSP3	NSKYDSFVQFLLENDRILLSYTKFLDQGRGTAD.AKDF	59
Sex1CSP6	LAILEAFDYDAIFAKENRKIVFDGLNKGRTAGDY..KQI	61
LbotCSP23	SSKYDDFDIQLFLANDRILLGYTKFLDQGRGTAD.AKDF	46
LbotCSP21	YNRYCNFNADSIVQNERVLLAYYKQVMEGRGTAD.GRNF	60
LbotCSP20	DKRYCDLVSDAILENRRLLVRYVQLINAGRTAE.GKAL	66
LbotCSP19	TDKYDNVLDDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	61
LbotCSP18	TDKFCNVLDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	63
LbotCSP14	TDKYDNINIDEIENRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKYL	60
LbotCSP13	DAKYDSIDVQFLADEAQFDAYIKQLDRGRGTAEHSAEF	57
LbotCSP10	NAKYCNFDEVELITNRLLKSYINKFLKGRGTAE.GTDF	59
LbotCSP6	STRYDSFDAQELVENRLLKSYGKFLKGRGTAE.GSDF	60
LbotCSP5	DSSHNDLSEVLGNRLLVSYTKQLDQGRGTAE.VKQL	58
LbotCSP4	DSKYDDFVQTLIDNPRLLKAYIKQLDQGRGTAE.GSSF	62
LbotCSP3	TDKYDNINLDELISNRLLQAYVNLDRGRGTAD.GKEL	59
LbotCSP2	IEDMFKVDPEELKDKQKVVLEFLMDRAGGEY..QIV	57
PxylCSP5	TDKYDNIDLDELINNRKILTSYINKQLDLGRGTAD.GKEL	62
Sex1CSP3-2	TDKYDNIDLDELINNRKILTSYINKQLDLGRGTAD.GKEL	62
Sex1CSP2-2	TDKYDNVLDDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	64
Sex1CSP1-2	TDKYDNINLDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	64
BMorCSP16	RPQVTDALDEALNKRIFQRQLKALGEAGDPI.GKRL	69
BMorCSP15	DSRYCDYDIDHLVQNRLLKAYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GRLF	71
BMorCSP14	YFRNDNININAILQNRILLGYFKQVMDRGRGTAD.GRTF	61
BMorCSP13	EPIDDSFDASEVLSNRLLKSYTKQLNQGRGTAE.LKKI	59
BMorCSP11-2	SSRYDDFVKFLVENDRLKSYTKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEF	58
BMorCSP10	TDKWDNINVDIEILESRLKGYVQLDRGRGTAD.GKAL	62
BMorCSP9-2	DERYCDLVDDIFRNKRLVRYVQLINAGRTAE.GKAL	67
BMorCSP8-2	SSQYCNFDEVELVGNLRLKNGYKFLDQGRGTAE.GTEF	61
BMorCSP7-2	SSENDLDIEALVGNIDSLKAFIGFLETSGDAV.SGDF	60
BMorCSP6-2	LSKYENFDEVEIVTSRLLKAYINKFLDRGRGTAE.ASDF	57
BMorCSP5-2	TDKYDVTDLQLISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAE.GKEL	61
BMorCSP4-2	TDKYDNINLQEIENKRLLESYMDVLGRGRGTAD.GKEL	59
BMorCSP3-2	TDKYDNVNLDEVLSNRLLQAYIKQLDRGRGTAD.AKEL	63
BMorCSP2-2	KTFPNDINIEEIFENRLLLGYNILGRGRGTAE.GKDL	59
BMorCSP1-2	TDKYDNIDVDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAD.GKEL	60
HassCSP	TDKYDNINLDELISNRLLLAYVNMVMEGRGTAE.GKEL	59
SlitCSP	TDKWDNIDLDELINNRKILASVYKQLDQGRGTAD.AKEL	62
EhipCSP18	NSRYDDFDIQLFLANDRILLGYTKFLDQGRGTAD.AKDF	59
EhipCSP17	TDKYDNIDLDELISNRLLVFPYIKQLDQGRGTAE.GKEL	63
EhipCSP15	YNRYCNFNADSIIQNERILLAYYKQVMEGRGTAD.GKIF	62
EhipCSP14	TDKYDNINLDELISNRLLQAYVNLDRGRGTAE.GKEL	61
EhipCSP13	HSKYCNFDEVELITNRLLKSYINKFLDRGRGTAE.GSDF	59
EhipCSP7	VPQMTDAQELSLADRATMQRHRLGALGEHGFV.SRRL	65
EhipCSP6	DFRYDNFNAQELADNRLKSYGKFLDQGRGTAE.GADF	61
EhipCSP4	SSEYDNLDEAVVNNQETLQAYFGFLDRDNGEKE.PGNF	60
EhipCSP3	TDKYDNINQEVLDNKRFLFNAYMKQLDQGRGTAE.GREL	60
EhipCSP2	RPQVTDALDEALNKRIFQRQLKALGEAGDPI.GKRL	60
Consensus		



CresCSP1	RLHKDAMQTACEKTEKQQRSAQVVKHIRANELQFWQE	100
CresCSP2	RSHTREALAQCAQETARQDGTGRRVIGHLINKEPQWWDK	103
CresCSP3	KSHITDALENCSKDTDPQKDGVRVIRKHLVNRKEPAWEE	103
CresCSP4	KLTFDALEHSGKQCTEQKRGESQGSIVRNLVNRHPDLWKE	102
CresCSP5	RRLPFEVIASTGAKCTPIQRQNVKRTVIALNKKKPEDFAE	98
CresCSP6	RDAIPFELETTGAKCTKRRQQLGGQITQGVKNHHTWMDNE	98
CresCSP7	KSHIKAEALNYGAKCTETCQGTKEVGHILINNEPGYVQE	102
CresCSP8	KDGLSKRLTITGCEKTEQSAHRHYVSLISIKARYPDFEAE	98
HoirCSP1	KTETDALENCSKCTEQKRGASQGSIVRVLNRKQDLWKE	101
BMorCSP1	KDHLQEALETGCEKTEAKGKAETSIDYILKNELEIWE	90
HvirCSP1	KEHIEALENCSKCTEQKKGRTGRRVIGHLINNEADYNE	99
PxylCSP4	KRVIFEALETGCKCTDRQRELVRVVVGGFQGLQPVWTE	103
PxylCSP3	KSHIKAEALNNCACTDRQKFAVRKVLVILHNHKAPEWRQ	102
PxylCSP2	KEHIEALENNCSKCTDRQREGTRKMIHVLINHEGFQWDO	102
PxylCSP1	KHTLFDALINDRCRQCTEQKRGESQGVYIEVRPNDAK	104
BMorCSP2	KDKIPEALETTGAKCTDRQMQKGLAQGIKHTPELWDE	99
HairMCS2P6	KTETDALRTGCKCTAKRHILIRVVVGQFSRSTPDLNQ	100
HairMCS2P5	KEHIREALENNCSKCTINNAQSGTGRVIGHLINKEPEFWQK	104
HairMCS2P5	KEHIREALENNCSKCTDRQKRGTRVIAHLIKKILKEWEK	104
HairMCS2P4	KTETDALENCSKCTDRQKSGSGSRVIRHVLNVRPEMWKE	104
HairMCS2P3	KRWVFEATSSSGCKTEQRKVLVARTIKAEICEKEPEYTT	101
HairMCS2P2	KKLLFEVIQTGAKCGSGIKRTNVKRTVIALSKDKPDDFAK	99
HairMCS2P1	KEHIREALENNCACTDRQKRGTRRVIAHLIKHNADWQK	104
HairMCS2P0	KSVIPEAVLEACAKCTPAQHRIRVRVNESFKKMKPEFKQ	100
HairMCS2P7	KRWVFEATSSSGCKTEQRKVLVARTIKAEICEKEPEYTT	101
HairMCS2P3	KKLLFEVIQTGAKCGSGIKRTNVKRTVIALSKDKPDDFAK	99
HairMCS2P1	KEHIEALETTGCKCTDRQKRGTRRVIAHLIKHNADWQK	106
GMoLCSP11	KRVIFEALETGCKCTPPKQRLIRQVIRIAMDRHPEWSQK	103
GMoLCSP9	KHNLFDALINDRCRQCTEQKQGAQGVYHIIIDHRPELWE	103
GMoLCSP3	KDHLEALQTEGCEKTEAKGKGTSVDHILNKELPTWRE	100
OforCSP16	KDDEFEMVTTSCAKCTAKEKQFGDKAMKLRHSGMESQII	98
OforCSP13	RDAIPFAEVTTGAKCTQRKNRIKRVIRVIAQHPKFKWE	98
OforCSP12	KSVLEPDATETASCKTAAQKHHMLKVLKLVKRETAEDLKA	100
OforCSP10	KKSLFEAFQQAQCACTDAQKHLFRFLNGLKELQDFEAE	100
OforCSP8	KHNLFDALIGNCKCTSERQREGAQGVMEIIDHRPELWE	104
OforCSP7	KSHIKAEALNYGAKCTETQRDGTGTRVIGHLINNESYWNQ	102
OforCSP6	KDKIPEALATRCAKCTDRQQLGQGLAKEVAKRPDLWKE	99
OforCSP5	KRVIFEALETSGCKCTPPKQRLIRKVIARVMRHEPDSKE	99
OforCSP2	KKKIPEALKTGCKCTPPKQRELIRKTVVGFQSKLPDMWAE	101
PxutCSP10	KHNLFDATETGCKCTEQKRGESVYMEHILNKELPEIWE	101
PxutCSP8a	KHNLFDATETGCKCTEQKRGESVYMEHILNKELPEIWE	101
PxutCSP8	KGMMDAIDETGCKCTDAQKKGTFNEMDHLIRKKEPFINQ	100
PxutCSP7	KEKLEPALATNGCKCTDRQKQMGVIRLVQGVKKAHPELWE	99
PxutCSP6	KTIKFEALRTTGAKCTPRQRELVRVVVGQFQTLPEIWE	99
PxutCSP4	KSHIKAEALNTGCKCTEQKSGSGSRVIRHVLINNEKEYNGK	104
PxutCSP3	KKALFEALETGCKCTEKQKLNIRKAIKRAIQYKPGQWED	99
PxutCSP2	KETMFDALEHSCCKCTEKQKSSDQVIRFLNKPELWKE	103
PxutCSP1	KLHKIDGMSGSSCKCTDPKQNGAKRQVIRVIRANKESEWKE	103
PxutCSP4a	KSHIKAEALNNCACTPPKQRTSRQVIGHLINHEFTWNE	101
PxutCSP4b	KSHIAEALENNCACTEVRQKGTGRRVIGHLINNEGFQWDE	103
PxutCSP4c	KSHINDALENCACTDVQKSGFRVIRHVLINHEKDYWGK	102
PxutCSP8b	KEHILKEALENGCKCTEQKREGTINYVIRYLENNKRLWKE	99
PxutCSP11a	KHLPFVVEZAKGCTNPTRQKRLILFDLNGKEPFEYNA	99
PxutCSP11b	KDKIPEAFQNAQCACTAAQKHIFRRFLVESSEKRVVDLNA	98
PxutCSP12	KRLIPEVIEZAKCSPEKQKVNIRKIVKALVEYYPDADA	98
PxutCSP13	KRVLPETIISTAGCKSPKQVVRVVKLLGIRAKSEPFRE	102
BMorCSP11	KKLIPEAVAEACGCTPAQKHLFRFLVLEVRKDLQPEYEA	103
BMorCSP9	KRWIPESLGTGCKCTSERQKVLVAFVHAIKDRMDPEFDI	103
BMorCSP8	KRVIFEALETGCKCTDRQKRTSVKVRILVIRHNEPEYNAK	107
BMorCSP7	KKALPDITATNGCKCTEQKRVANVRVIRKVIQGRKSTWEK	97
BMorCSP6	KAHKIDGMGTGCKCTDRQKVSARKVIRHVIHQEADYWE	100
BMorCSP5	KEHIREALETTGAKCTEQKKGTRVIGHLINNESKSWNE	103
BMorCSP4	KSHIKAEALNNCACTEAQKGGTEGMIGHLINNEHAEFWE	101
BMorCSP3	KHIDDALEHPCGCKTGKQKSGAKRVIRHVLNKRPELWKE	94
SexiCSP1	KATIKDTMTGTSCKCTEQKRGKGAQVIRHAKRKEGEYKWK	103
SexiCSP2	KEHIREALENNCSKCTETQKRGTRRVIEYLINNEEYVNE	104
SexiCSP3	KTIKFEALETTGCKSPKQRLIRKVIARVMRHEPDSKE	99
SexiCSP6	VDLSLQITQSGNCACTPNQKRGEDHVLKLLQENYASFEDE	101
LbotCSP25	KHIREALETTGCKCTPPKQRLIKQVIAIMDRHPEWQK	86
LbotCSP21	KRVLPETLSTAGCKSPKQKAIVRTLLGIRAKSEPFRENE	100
LbotCSP20	KRLIPEALRTKVRGCTEQSQGTAVKVRIRVKAIEYEDWQK	106
LbotCSP19	KSHIKAEALNNCSKCTEQSRVATQGVIGHLINKEASAYNQ	103
LbotCSP18	KSHIKAEALNNCSKCTETQRGTRRVIAHLINNESDYWNQ	103
LbotCSP14	KTNVKMDAISLCKCTDQWKRANARKVIVLNEKEAEYWEQ	100
LbotCSP13	RQLLFEVIASTGCKCTSDIQTNRVKSVAIKQRRKPAFTE	97
LbotCSP10	KTIKFEAVETTGAKCTEQKRGNIKRVIAIQRRHPQWKE	99
LbotCSP6	KTIKPDALRTGCKCTSPKQRLNVRVVVGQFQTLPEIWE	100
LbotCSP5	KDKIPEALETTGCKCTDRQKTAGRLVREVRKQDLWDLQK	100
LbotCSP4	KRLIPEAVATITGCKCTPPKQRLVIRVIAKELQKLPQWEK	102
LbotCSP3	KDHLEDALQTEGCEKTEAKGKGASVIEHLKNELPITWE	102
LbotCSP2	RDITFVLVLSGCKCTPEKQKELNVVRAVILKPEYDIAE	97
PxylCSP5	KSHIKAEALNNCSKCTEQKRGTRGTRVTHLINEFEDYWNQ	102
SexiCSP3-2		
SexiCSP2-2	KEHIREALENNCSKCTETQKRGTRRVIEYLINNEEYVNE	104
SexiCSP1-2	KSHIKAEALNNCACTDAQKRGTRRVIGHLINNEEESWNQ	104
BMorCSP16	KTALPFLVRGACGCTSPQETKQIGRTLVSQVNGFPQNAK	109
BMorCSP15	KQVMEFVETTGCKCTTPKQRKFAKRTLLAFRSEPFETLME	111
BMorCSP14	KRNLFEALTTCARCKTNKQAAFRFTLLAIFRARSEPFLE	109
BMorCSP13	KDKIPEALETTGCKCTDRQMQKGLAQGIKHTPELWDE	99
BMorCSP11-2	KRVIFEALETGCKCTPPKQRLIKTVIAKVMRHEPDSKE	98
BMorCSP10	KTETDALEHPCGCTEQKQKSGAKRVIRHVLNKRPELWKE	102
BMorCSP9-2	KRLIPEALRTITGCTEQKRGKTSVKVIRHNEPEYNAK	107
BMorCSP8-2	KKRIFEALENNCACTPNKQRLHILTVVAFQFQTLPELWDE	101
BMorCSP7-2	KKKIDFEAVAEACGCTPAQKHLFRFLVLEVRKDLQPEYEA	100
BMorCSP6-2	KRALPDITATNGCKCTEQKRVANVRVIRKVIQGRKSTWEK	97
BMorCSP5-2	KSHIKAEALNNCACTEQKKGRTGEMIGHLINNEAEFWE	101
BMorCSP4-2	KDHLQEALETGCEKTEAKGKAETSIDYILKNELEIWE	90
BMorCSP3-2	KEHIREALETTGAKCTEQKKGTRVIGHLINNESKSWNE	103
BMorCSP2-2	KSSLKNVLEENCSKCTSEDQRSSILKVINVLSSSEPSWNQ	102
BMorCSP1-2	KAHKIDGMGTGCKCTDRQKVSARKVIRHVIHQEADYWE	100
HassCSP	KEHLQDAIETGCKCTEQKQKGAQVYIHLINKELDITWRE	99
SlitCSP	KSHIKAEALNNCSKCTPAQKDGTRGTRVTHLINEPEFWNQ	102
EhipCSP18	KRVIFEALETSGCKCTPPKQRLIRKVIKVMKQSHDANQK	103
EhipCSP15	KSHIKAEALNNCSKCTEQKRGARVIRVIGHLINNEPESWEK	103
EhipCSP14	KRVLPETLITACSGCTSKQRLVVRMLGIRAKSEPFRE	102
EhipCSP13	RNVVEALQTEGCKCTEQKQKSGASVIEHLINKELPEIWE	101
EhipCSP7	KRLIPEAVETTGCKCTEQKRVNIRKVIKVIQRRHPQWKE	99
EhipCSP6	KRLIPEALRTTCGCTPPKQRLIRVVVAFQFQTLPELWDE	105
EhipCSP4	KHLSIAIKITGCKCTPAQKHLIRKTRFEGLEKFFQDYET	100
EhipCSP3	KHLSDAIQSSCKCTEQKQSGARLVVNIHRCPEKPEYNE	100
EhipCSP2	KTALPFLVRGACGCTSPQETKQIGRTLVSQVNRNPEWNAK	100
Consensus	CG	

CresCSP1	VKAKYDPGDKFKETYEAFARDD.....	123
CresCSP2	LKAKYDARGLYSKRYESDLRHV.....	125
CresCSP3	LCAKYDPKKYASRYEKELKEVTA.....	127
CresCSP4	LAERYDPDNIYQERYKDKIEAVKN.....	126
CresCSP5	FRAKYDPKGEYKDFAAFLIGTD.....	122
CresCSP6	LVAHYDPNGRYQDAFKDLLEGN.....	121
CresCSP7	LSKKYDSEGRYVHRYEDELRIHIGSK.....	128
CresCSP8	LQKLMKKD.....	106
HoirCSP2	LSAKYDPNNIYQDRYKDKIEAVKGQ.....	126
BMorCSP1	LTAFHDPDGKWRKRYEDRAKAGIVIE.....	127
HvirCSP1	LTAKYDPKKYVQRYEKELKEVKA.....	114
PxylCSP4	IVSKYDPKGEYKDSFAKFLGSD.....	126
PxylCSP3	LSDKYDPAGRYTAQYEDQLRAVKA.....	126
PxylCSP2	LIAKYDPERKYVSKRYEKELKEVKASCCWL.....	134
PxylCSP1	LEKKYLSGSGYKKYLEKKNASENNGDSKSTEAKNKDDEE.....	142
BMorCSP2	FITFYDPQGYKQTSFKDFLES.....	120
HarMCS26	LVKKEDPNGQYKEVFTRFLNGSD.....	123
HarMCS25	LNAKYDPNNKYTKRYEKELKEVQEEHH.....	131
HaasCSP25	LKAKYDPEGRYAKRYEKELKEEVKNA.....	129
HaasCSP24	LSAKYDPNNIYQDRYKDKIEAVKGQ.....	126
HaasCSP23	LVKQIDPENKYAEDLNLYLARYGH.....	125
HaasCSP22	FRAKYDPKGEYKDFSAFMLATD.....	122
HaasCSP21	LKAKYDPEGRYTHRYEKELKEEVQH.....	128
HaasCSP20	FKNKYDPEGRYFDNFAAFAV.....	122
HarMCS22	LIKQIDPENKYADDLNLYLARYGH.....	125
HarMCS23	FRAKYDPKGEYKDFSAFMLGTD.....	122
HarMCS21	LKAKYDPEGRYTHRYEKELKEEVQH.....	130
GMolCSP11	LTGKFDPEDKHKDDFDKFLAENRK.....	123
GMolCSP9	LEKKYLSGSGYKQYKYLDSKHEKKEKATESKPAENENAVE.....	143
GMolCSP3	LSARFDPGKFKRYEQGRAREHGITIPEE.....	129
OfurCSP16	TMFINRMTNMFGGLSDTEKIT.....	125
OfurCSP13	LVKRYDPGKHRAGFDKFIQSN.....	120
OfurCSP12	LKRYDPSKHDIALIAIAKDA.....	122
OfurCSP10	FKKRYDPEKFFAALDKAIA.....	120
OfurCSP8	LEKKYNSGSGYKKYLERKEARNQ.SNSAERSQENDSKSK.....	143
OfurCSP7	LTAKYDPKRYVVRKYELRTVS.....	125
OfurCSP6	LVAHYDPEGRYQEAFFQDYLK.....	120
OfurCSP5	LEDKFDKDKKFRDSEFNKFLKEED.....	122
OfurCSP2	LVKRDPEGQYTESFDALNSK.....	123
PxutCSP10	LIDRYDPENKYRDFGYQFQIGDD.....	122
PxutCSP9a	LCAKYDPTGKWRKRYEAKAGIKIPKISTK.....	134
PxutCSP8	LANKYDPTGKWRKRYEDRAKEHGVIPH.....	128
PxutCSP7	LKNLYDPQGYKQEFQFLSD.....	120
PxutCSP6	LVKQDPEKGEFKEAFDRFLNSD.....	124
PxutCSP4	LTAKYDPERKYVTKRYESELKRIAA.....	124
PxutCSP3	LVKNDPSGKHRANFDKFIQGS.....	121
PxutCSP2	LATKYDPCNVYQRYKDKIEAVKEH.....	128
PxutCSP1	MKKKYDPKDEYKRYEAFLAADN.....	124
PxutCSP4a	LCQRYDPTSKYTKRYEELRTIAA.....	127
PxutCSP4b	LTARYDPEHRYSVKYENELRTSK.....	116
PxutCSP4c	LTAKYDPERKYVLYKRDLEISA.....	126
PxutCSP8b	LCAKYDPTGKWRKRYEAKAGIKIP.....	126
PxutCSP11a	LKKQDPTGKLFALNAALAKA.....	121
PxutCSP11b	LKKKYDPEKRYAALLSAISKS.....	120
PxutCSP12	FADKYDPRDYESAFAAFVAEE.....	120
PxutCSP13	LLDKYDPSRLNREALYTFVLVTGN.....	125
BMorCSP11	FKTRYDPQCKHFDALLSAVANS.....	122
BMorCSP9	LRKLHDPKGEYTENLDKFLITYGH.....	127
BMorCSP8	LASRWDPDGTFRYFEDYLAKEHFNTIPGSGPTVNVLSLQ.....	147
BMorCSP7	LVKRDPSGKHRADFDKFLGSD.....	119
BMorCSP6	MKAKYDPKDEFKEIYEGFLAGQN.....	123
BMorCSP5	LTAKYDPENKFTARYEKELREIKA.....	127
BMorCSP4	LKAKYDPTNEFTKRYTELKRVTA.....	125
BMorCSP3	LAVRYDPDNIYQARYKDKIDAVKGS.....	120
SexiCSP1	ILAKYDPEQYKRYENYETFLAAED.....	123
SexiCSP2	LTAKYDPERKYTARYEKELKRIKA.....	128
SexiCSP3	LSDKYDKKRYKDSFDFLAEQD.....	122
SexiCSP6	FMQRMATKKE.....	111
LbotCSP23	LIQRYDPENKREDFDKFLSENK.....	109
LbotCSP21	LLDKYDPRSRNDDLYKFLVTGN.....	123
LbotCSP20	LASRWDPDGTFRYFEDYLRDHFNTIPNSNEIFGSSFLP.....	146
LbotCSP19	LVTRYDSQRYVARYESELRAVRA.....	125
LbotCSP18	LCVKYDPRKYVTKRYESELKTVKA.....	127
LbotCSP14	MKAKYDPGCVHKASYEAFLSRSD.....	123
LbotCSP13	FRAKYDPKGEYKQFAAFILESK.....	120
LbotCSP10	LVKNDPTGKYIANFNKFIIDS.....	120
LbotCSP6	LAAKEDPKGEYKDAFNKFLINGSD.....	123
LbotCSP5	LVSKYDPSGKYHKSFEDFLKN.....	119
LbotCSP4	LVKLHDPKGEYKESFGKFLITSD.....	125
LbotCSP3	LSNRFDPEGKFKRYEDRARAHGIVIEEH.....	129
LbotCSP2	IMNKYFPKPE.....	107
PxylCSP5	LCAKYDPEGRYKAMRYEYKVLVH.....	126
SexiCSP3-2	LCAKYDPEGRYKAMRYEYKVLVH.....	126
SexiCSP2-2	LTAKYDPERKYTKRYEKELKRIKA.....	128
SexiCSP1-2	LKAKYDPQSKYTVKYELRLRLKQ.....	128
BMorCSP16	IVRQYAG.....	116
BMorCSP15	LRRKFDPESKYVDAFERKVIINA.....	133
BMorCSP14	LLDKYDPSRSNRELLYTFLATGL.....	124
BMorCSP13	FITFYDPQGYKQTSFKDFLES.....	120
BMorCSP11-2	LVNRYDKRKFRFSEDFRFINEDD.....	121
BMorCSP10	LAVRYDPDNIYQARYKDKID.....	122
BMorCSP9-2	LASRWDPDGTFRYFEDYLAKEHFNTIPGSGPTVNVLSLQ.....	147
BMorCSP8-2	LAIKEDPKGQYKHEFTAFINAM.....	124
BMorCSP7-2	FKTRYDPQCKHFDALLSAVANS.....	122
BMorCSP6-2	LVKRDPSGKHRADFDKFLGSD.....	119
BMorCSP5-2	LKAKYDPTNEFTKRYTELKRVTA.....	125
BMorCSP4-2	LTAFHDPDGKWRKRYEDRAKAGIVIE.....	127
BMorCSP3-2	LTAKYDPERKYTARYEKELREIKA.....	127
BMorCSP2-2	LKSKYDPEGRYLIRYKMESEN.....	121
BMorCSP1-2	MKAKYDPKDEFKEIYEGFLAGQN.....	123
HaasCSP	LAAKYDPKGDWRKRYEDRARANGIPIE.....	127
SlitCSP	LCEKYDAEGRYKRYEYKSVKH.....	126
EhipCSP18	LVEKYDKERRYKDSFNKFLIED.....	121
EhipCSP17	LNAKYDPEHRYTKRYEDELRTIQ.....	127
EhipCSP15	LLDKYDPRSRNDDALYNFLVTGN.....	125
EhipCSP14	LTAKYDPEGRYKRYEDLAKSGIEIPEN.....	130
EhipCSP13	LVQKNDPSGKHRADFDKFIQGS.....	121
EhipCSP7	IVRQYAG.....	111
EhipCSP6	LAKKEDPNGEYKESFEAFNRS.....	124
EhipCSP4	FKQKFDPEGRYFVALEPVLAKA.....	122
EhipCSP3	LKIKYDPPDQYKEIYEAFLIAKD.....	123
EhipCSP2	IVRQYAG.....	107
Consensus		

CresCSP1	123
CresCSP2	125
CresCSP3	127
CresCSP4	126
CresCSP5	122
CresCSP6	121
CresCSP7	128
CresCSP8	106
HoirCSP2	126
BMorCSP1	127
HvirCSP1	114
PxylCSP4	126
PxylCSP3	126
PxylCSP2	134
PxylCSP1	152
BMorCSP2	120
HarMCS26	123
HarMCS25	131
HassCSP25	129
HassCSP24	126
HassCSP23	125
HassCSP22	122
HassCSP21	128
HassCSP20	122
HarMCS22	125
HarMCS23	122
HarMCS21	130
GMolCSP11	123
GMolCSP9	155
GMolCSP3	129
OfurCSP16	125
OfurCSP13	120
OfurCSP12	122
OfurCSP10	120
OfurCSP8	144
OfurCSP7	125
OfurCSP6	120
OfurCSP5	122
OfurCSP2	123
PxutCSP10	122
PxutCSP8a	134
PxutCSP8	128
PxutCSP7	120
PxutCSP6	124
PxutCSP4	124
PxutCSP3	121
PxutCSP2	128
PxutCSP1	124
PxutCSP4a	127
PxutCSP4b	116
PxutCSP4c	126
PxutCSP8b	126
PxutCSP11a	121
PxutCSP11b	120
PxutCSP12	120
PxutCSP13	125
BMorCSP11	122
BMorCSP9	127
BMorCSP8	171
BMorCSP7	119
BMorCSP6	123
BMorCSP5	127
BMorCSP4	125
BMorCSP3	120
SexiCSP1	123
SexiCSP2	128
SexiCSP3	122
SexiCSP6	111
LbotCSP23	109
LbotCSP21	123
LbotCSP20	186
LbotCSP19	125
LbotCSP18	127
LbotCSP14	123
LbotCSP13	120
LbotCSP10	120
LbotCSP6	123
LbotCSP5	119
LbotCSP4	125
LbotCSP3	129
LbotCSP2	107
PxylCSP5	126
SexiCSP3-2	126
SexiCSP2-2	128
SexiCSP1-2	128
BMorCSP16	116
BMorCSP15	133
BMorCSP14	124
BMorCSP13	120
BMorCSP11-2	121
BMorCSP10	122
BMorCSP9-2	171
BMorCSP8-2	124
BMorCSP7-2	122
BMorCSP6-2	119
BMorCSP5-2	125
BMorCSP4-2	127
BMorCSP3-2	127
BMorCSP2-2	121
BMorCSP1-2	123
HassCSP	127
SlitCSP	126
EhipCSP18	121
EhipCSP17	127
EhipCSP15	125
EhipCSP14	130
EhipCSP13	121
EhipCSP7	111
EhipCSP6	124
EhipCSP4	122
EhipCSP3	123
EhipCSP2	107
Consensus	

CresCSP1	123
CresCSP2	125
CresCSP3	127
CresCSP4	126
CresCSP5	122
CresCSP6	121
CresCSP7	128
CresCSP8	106
HoirCSP2	126
BMorCSP1	127
HvirCSP1	114
PxylCSP4	126
PxylCSP3	126
PxylCSP2	134
PxylCSP1	152
BMorCSP2	120
HarMCS26	123
HarMCS25	131
HassCSP25	129
HassCSP24	126
HassCSP23	125
HassCSP22	122
HassCSP21	128
HassCSP20	122
HarMCS22	125
HarMCS23	122
HarMCS21	130
GMolCSP11	123
GMolCSP9	155
GMolCSP3	129
OfurCSP16	125
OfurCSP13	120
OfurCSP12	122
OfurCSP10	120
OfurCSP8	144
OfurCSP7	125
OfurCSP6	120
OfurCSP5	122
OfurCSP2	123
PxutCSP10	122
PxutCSP8a	134
PxutCSP8	128
PxutCSP7	120
PxutCSP6	124
PxutCSP4	124
PxutCSP3	121
PxutCSP2	128
PxutCSP1	124
PxutCSP4a	127
PxutCSP4b	116
PxutCSP4c	126
PxutCSP8b	126
PxutCSP11a	121
PxutCSP11b	120
PxutCSP12	120
PxutCSP13	125
BMorCSP11	122
BMorCSP9	127
BMorCSP8	MSISPRFVVLNRERR..... 186
BMorCSP7	119
BMorCSP6	123
BMorCSP5	127
BMorCSP4	125
BMorCSP3	120
SexiCSP1	123
SexiCSP2	128
SexiCSP3	122
SexiCSP6	111
LbotCSP23	109
LbotCSP21	123
LbotCSP20	ASTSPRFVILNRFDDGELMVNGQPAPTQNAETIVRFVY 226
LbotCSP19	125
LbotCSP18	127
LbotCSP14	123
LbotCSP13	120
LbotCSP10	120
LbotCSP6	123
LbotCSP5	119
LbotCSP4	125
LbotCSP3	129
LbotCSP2	107
PxylCSP5	126
SexiCSP3-2	126
SexiCSP2-2	128
SexiCSP1-2	128
BMorCSP16	116
BMorCSP15	133
BMorCSP14	124
BMorCSP13	120
BMorCSP11-2	121
BMorCSP10	122
BMorCSP9-2	MSISPRFVVLNRERR..... 186
BMorCSP8-2	124
BMorCSP7-2	122
BMorCSP6-2	119
BMorCSP5-2	125
BMorCSP4-2	127
BMorCSP3-2	127
BMorCSP2-2	121
BMorCSP1-2	123
HassCSP	127
SlitCSP	126
EhipCSP18	121
EhipCSP17	127
EhipCSP15	125
EhipCSP14	130
EhipCSP13	121
EhipCSP7	111
EhipCSP6	124
EhipCSP4	122
EhipCSP3	123
EhipCSP2	107
Consensus	

CresCSP1	123
CresCSP2	125
CresCSP3	127
CresCSP4	126
CresCSP5	122
CresCSP6	121
CresCSP7	128
CresCSP8	106
HoirCSP2	126
BMorCSP1	127
HvirCSP1	114
PxylCSP4	126
PxylCSP3	126
PxylCSP2	134
PxylCSP1	152
BMorCSP2	120
HarMCS26	123
HarMCS25	131
HassCSP25	129
HassCSP24	126
HassCSP23	125
HassCSP22	122
HassCSP21	128
HassCSP20	122
HarMCS22	125
HarMCS23	122
HarMCS21	130
GMolCSP11	123
GMolCSP9	155
GMolCSP3	129
OfurCSP16	125
OfurCSP13	120
OfurCSP12	122
OfurCSP10	120
OfurCSP8	144
OfurCSP7	125
OfurCSP6	120
OfurCSP5	122
OfurCSP2	123
PxutCSP10	122
PxutCSP8a	134
PxutCSP8	128
PxutCSP7	120
PxutCSP6	124
PxutCSP4	124
PxutCSP3	121
PxutCSP2	128
PxutCSP1	124
PxutCSP4a	127
PxutCSP4b	116
PxutCSP4c	126
PxutCSP8b	126
PxutCSP11a	121
PxutCSP11b	120
PxutCSP12	120
PxutCSP13	125
BMorCSP11	122
BMorCSP9	127
BMorCSP8	186
BMorCSP7	119
BMorCSP6	123
BMorCSP5	127
BMorCSP4	125
BMorCSP3	120
SexiCSP1	123
SexiCSP2	128
SexiCSP3	122
SexiCSP6	111
LbotCSP23	109
LbotCSP21	123
LbotCSP20	266
LbotCSP19	125
LbotCSP18	127
LbotCSP14	123
LbotCSP13	120
LbotCSP10	120
LbotCSP6	123
LbotCSP5	119
LbotCSP4	125
LbotCSP3	129
LbotCSP2	107
PxylCSP5	126
SexiCSP3-2	126
SexiCSP2-2	128
SexiCSP1-2	128
BMorCSP16	116
BMorCSP15	133
BMorCSP14	124
BMorCSP13	120
BMorCSP11-2	121
BMorCSP10	122
BMorCSP9-2	186
BMorCSP8-2	124
BMorCSP7-2	122
BMorCSP6-2	119
BMorCSP5-2	125
BMorCSP4-2	127
BMorCSP3-2	127
BMorCSP2-2	121
BMorCSP1-2	123
HassCSP	127
SlitCSP	126
EhipCSP18	121
EhipCSP17	127
EhipCSP15	125
EhipCSP14	130
EhipCSP13	121
EhipCSP7	111
EhipCSP6	124
EhipCSP4	122
EhipCSP3	123
EhipCSP2	107
Consensus	



CresCSP1	123
CresCSP2	125
CresCSP3	127
CresCSP4	126
CresCSP5	122
CresCSP6	121
CresCSP7	128
CresCSP8	106
HoirCSP2	126
BMorCSP1	127
HvirCSP1	114
PxylCSP4	126
PxylCSP3	126
PxylCSP2	134
PxylCSP1	152
BMorCSP2	120
HarMCS26	123
HarMCS25	131
HassCSP25	129
HassCSP24	126
HassCSP23	125
HassCSP22	122
HassCSP21	128
HassCSP20	122
HarMCS22	125
HarMCS23	122
HarMCS21	130
GMolCSP11	123
GMolCSP9	155
GMolCSP3	129
OfurCSP16	125
OfurCSP13	120
OfurCSP12	122
OfurCSP10	120
OfurCSP8	144
OfurCSP7	125
OfurCSP6	120
OfurCSP5	122
OfurCSP2	123
PxutCSP10	122
PxutCSP8a	134
PxutCSP8	128
PxutCSP7	120
PxutCSP6	124
PxutCSP4	124
PxutCSP3	121
PxutCSP2	128
PxutCSP1	124
PxutCSP4a	127
PxutCSP4b	116
PxutCSP4c	126
PxutCSP8b	126
PxutCSP11a	121
PxutCSP11b	120
PxutCSP12	120
PxutCSP13	125
BMorCSP11	122
BMorCSP9	127
BMorCSP8	186
BMorCSP7	119
BMorCSP6	123
BMorCSP5	127
BMorCSP4	125
BMorCSP3	120
SexiCSP1	123
SexiCSP2	128
SexiCSP3	122
SexiCSP6	111
LbotCSP23	109
LbotCSP21	123
LbotCSP20	294
LbotCSP19	125
LbotCSP18	127
LbotCSP14	123
LbotCSP13	120
LbotCSP10	120
LbotCSP6	123
LbotCSP5	119
LbotCSP4	125
LbotCSP3	129
LbotCSP2	107
PxylCSP5	126
SexiCSP3-2	126
SexiCSP2-2	128
SexiCSP1-2	128
BMorCSP16	116
BMorCSP15	133
BMorCSP14	124
BMorCSP13	120
BMorCSP11-2	121
BMorCSP10	122
BMorCSP9-2	186
BMorCSP8-2	124
BMorCSP7-2	122
BMorCSP6-2	119
BMorCSP5-2	125
BMorCSP4-2	127
BMorCSP3-2	127
BMorCSP2-2	121
BMorCSP1-2	123
HassCSP	127
SlitCSP	126
EhipCSP18	121
EhipCSP17	127
EhipCSP15	125
EhipCSP14	130
EhipCSP13	121
EhipCSP7	111
EhipCSP6	124
EhipCSP4	122
EhipCSP3	123
EhipCSP2	107
Consensus	